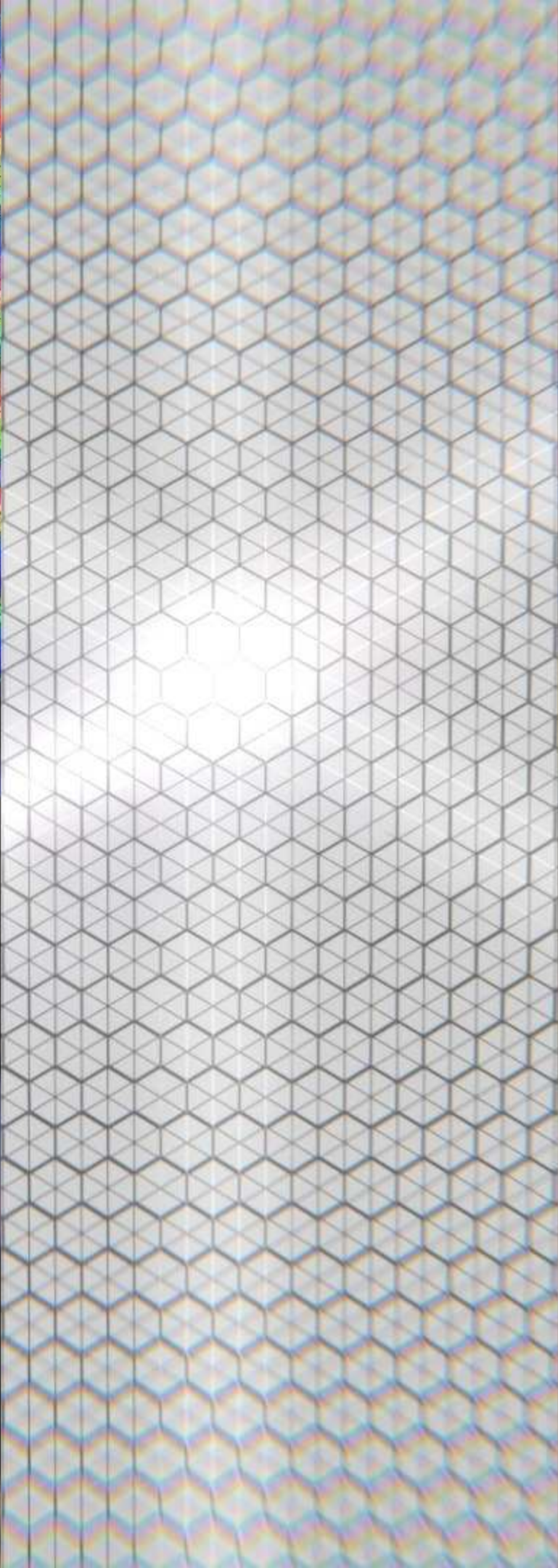




Simulating materials with unusual microstructures

DI (FH) Thomas Radeke



Thomas Radeke

Born 1982 in Berlin

Studied Information Design

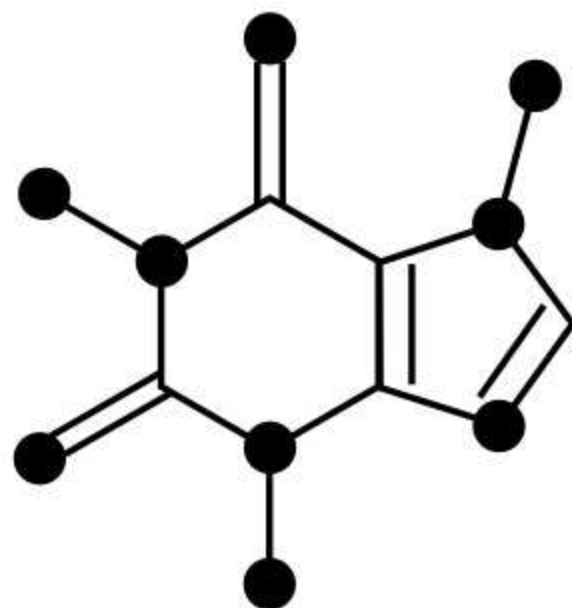
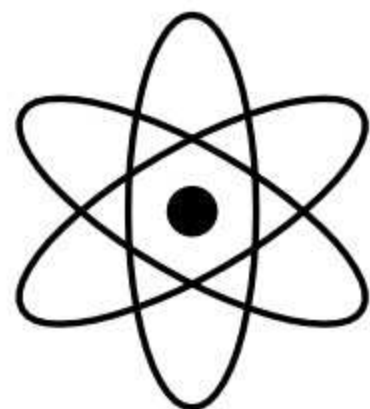
Teaching 3D Graphics & Animation at
University of Applied Sciences JOANNEUM
Graz, Austria

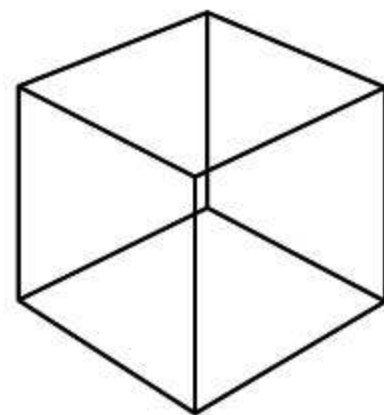
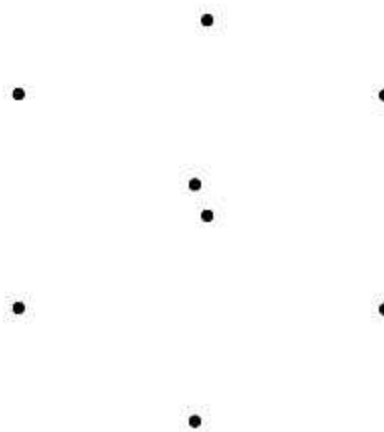
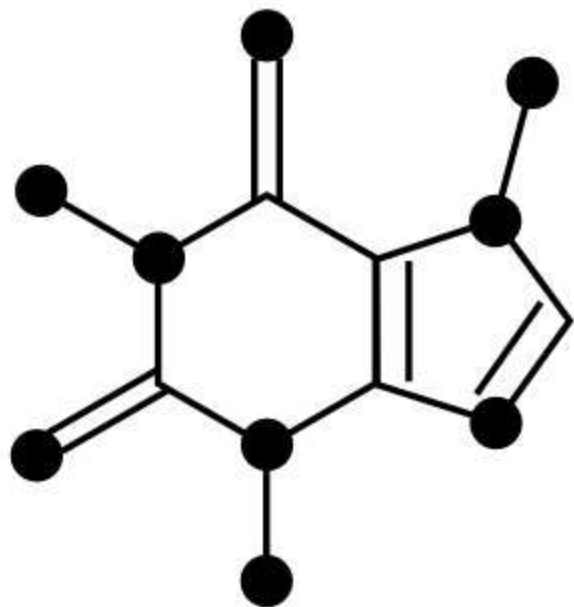
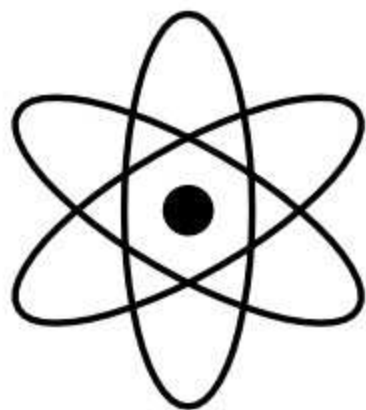


Loves 2D/3D graphics, programming, (retro) videogames, photography, technology in general

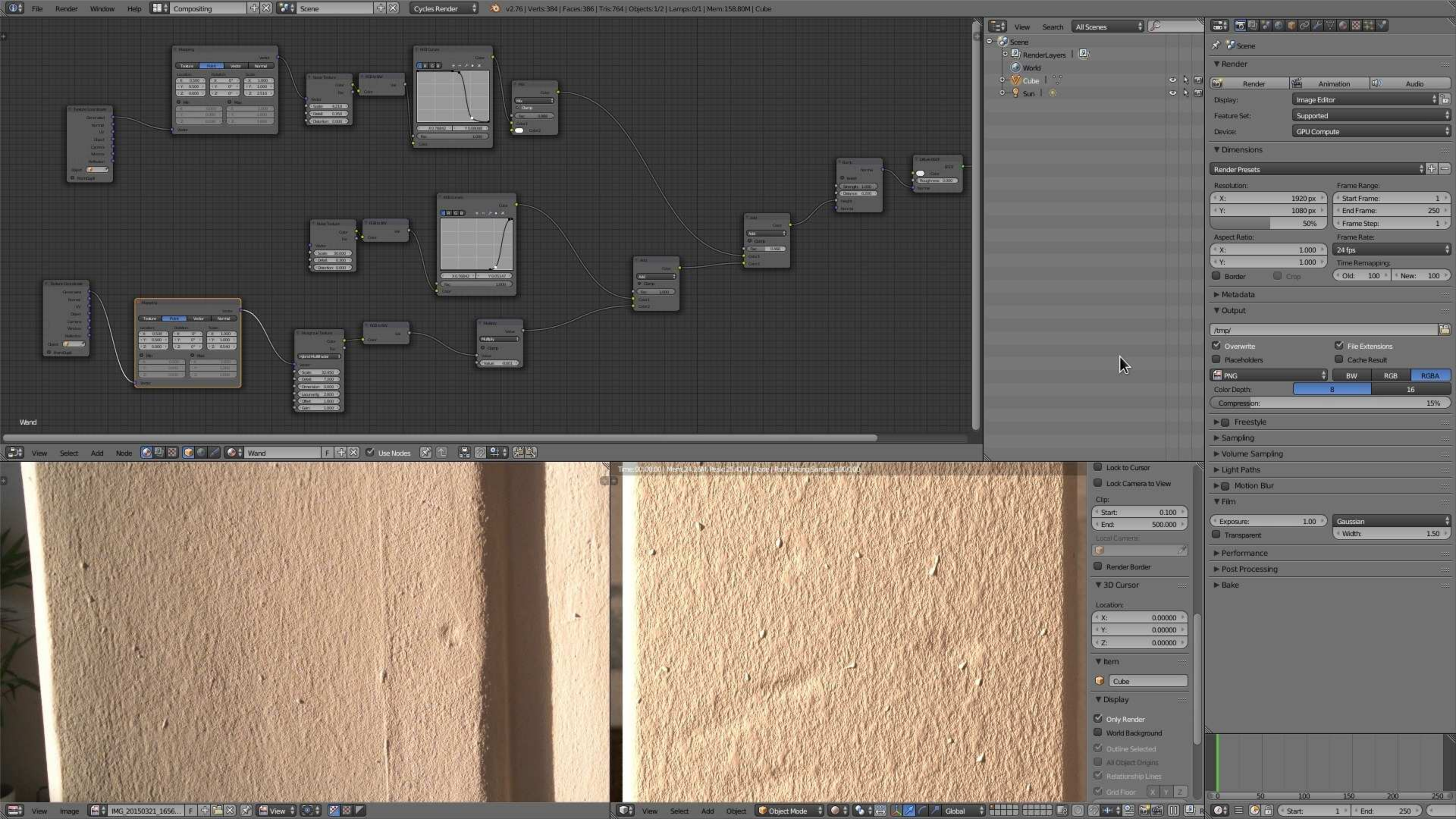
Website
rahdick.at

Talk info & Downloads
<http://goo.gl/K3F3EU>

















CRTs and
other subpixel
displays



Retroreflective
surfaces



Security
holograms



Wooden
surfaces with
reflective
anomalies



Lenticular
prints



CRTs and
other subpixel
displays



Retroreflective
surfaces



Security
holograms

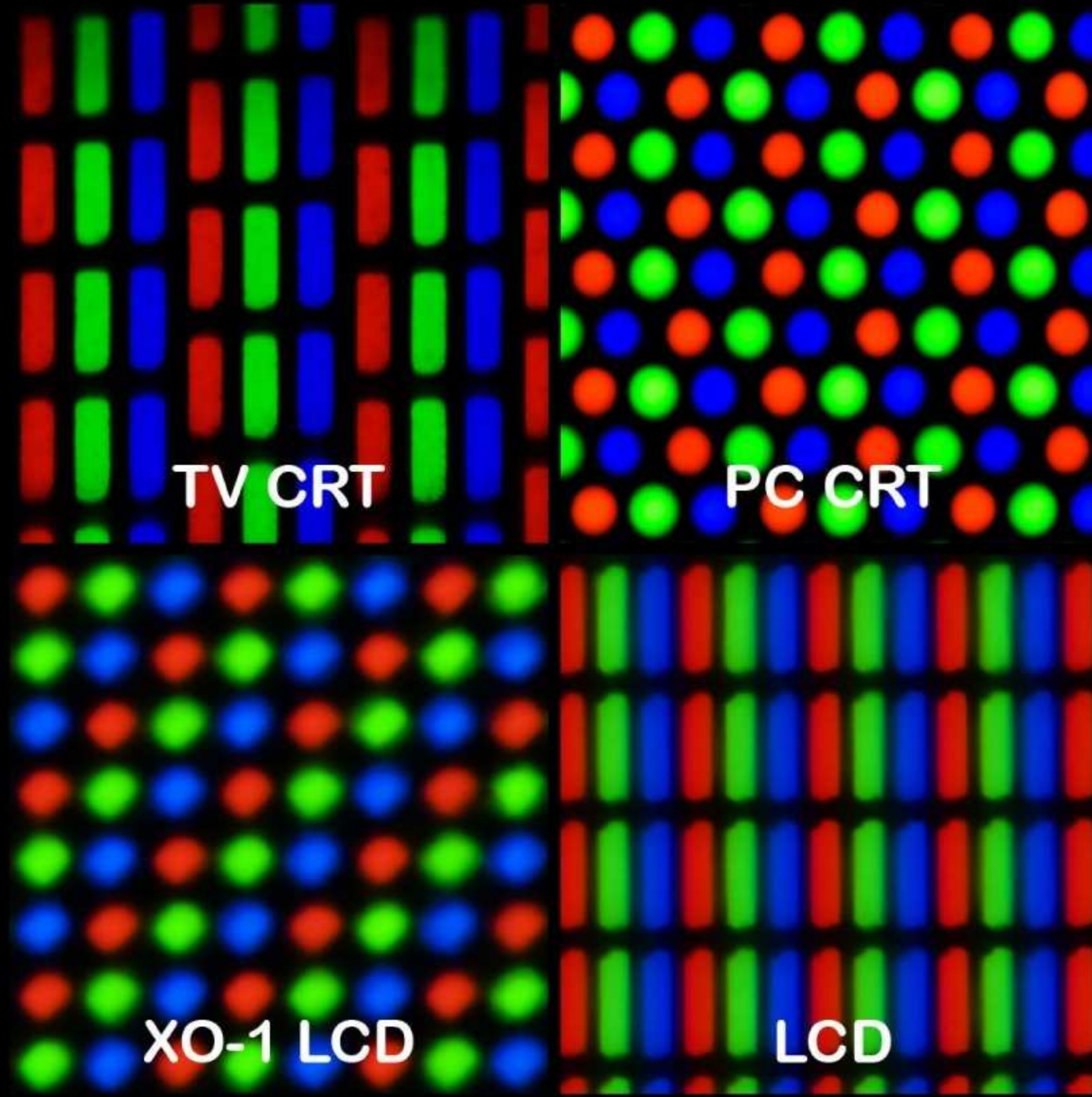


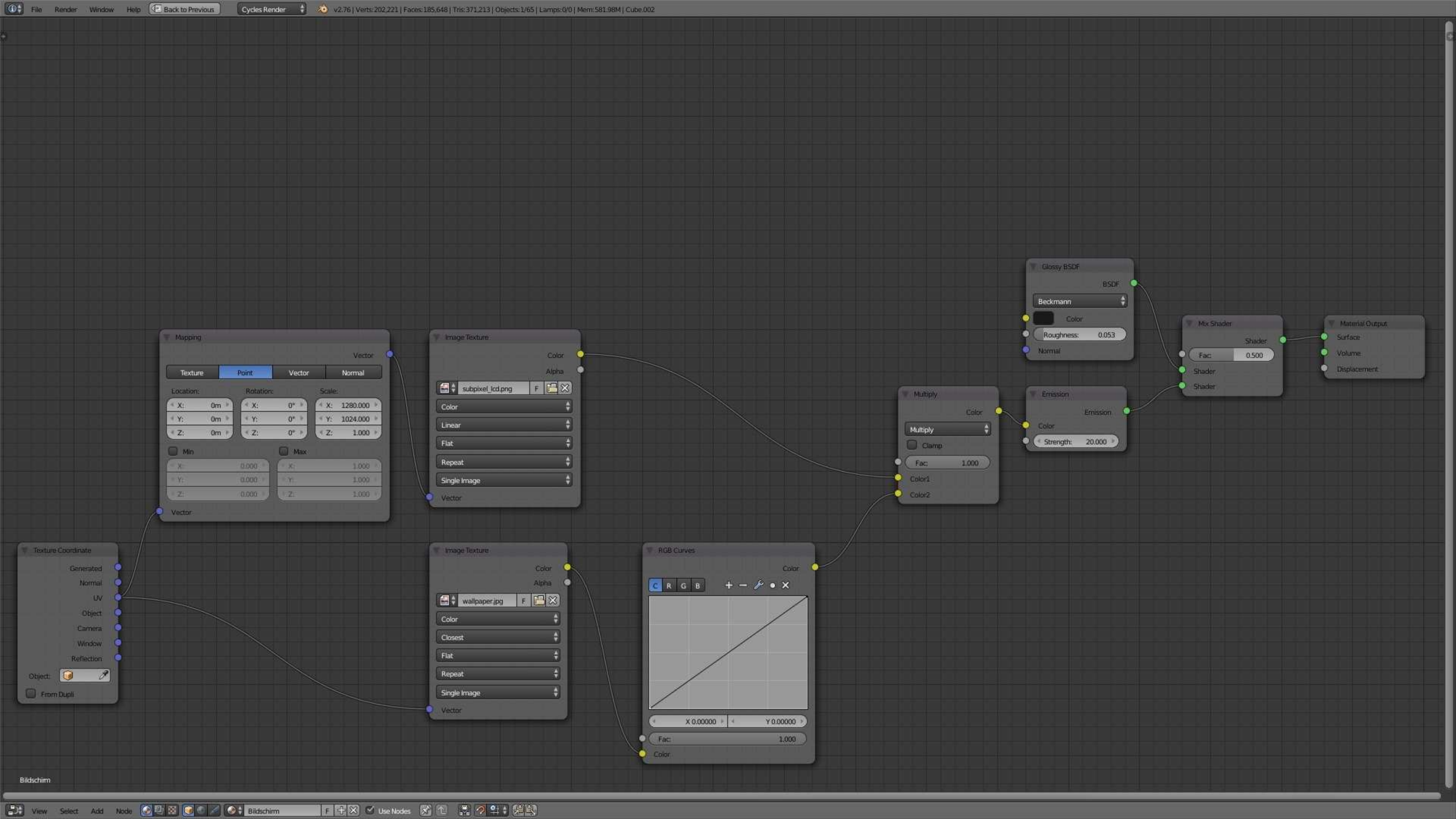
Wooden
surfaces with
reflective
anomalies

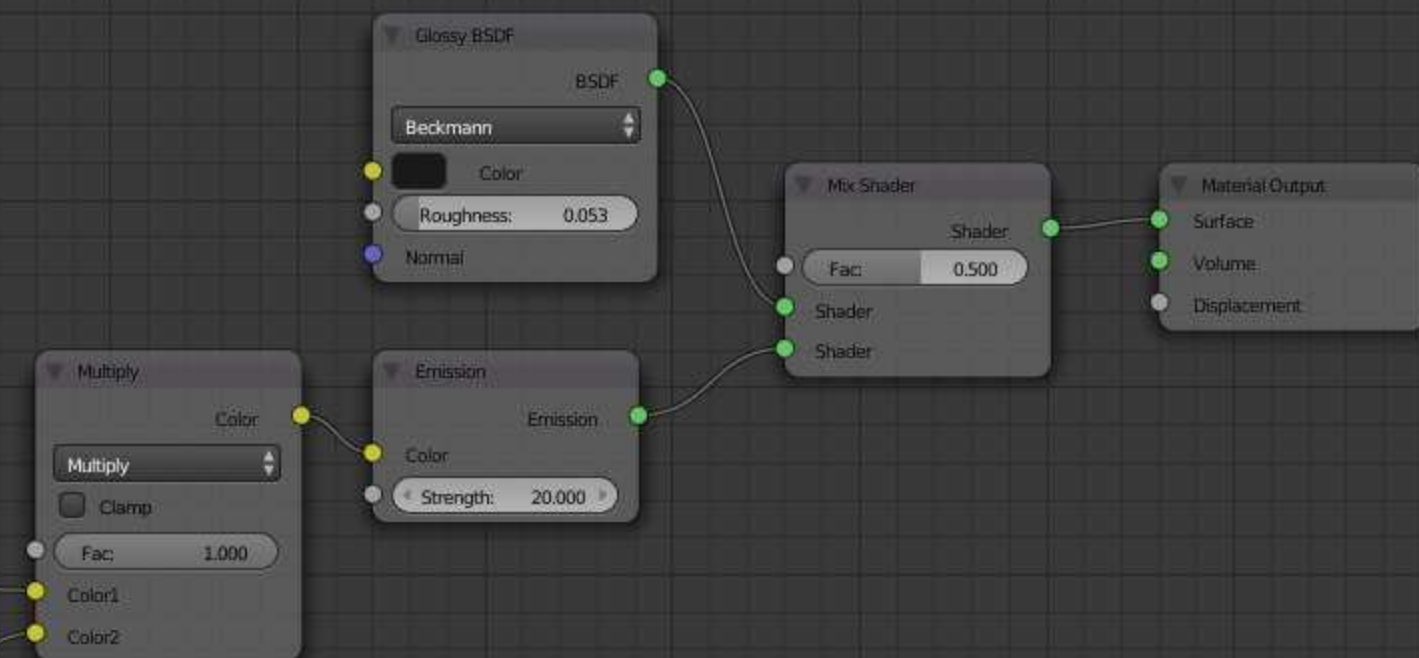
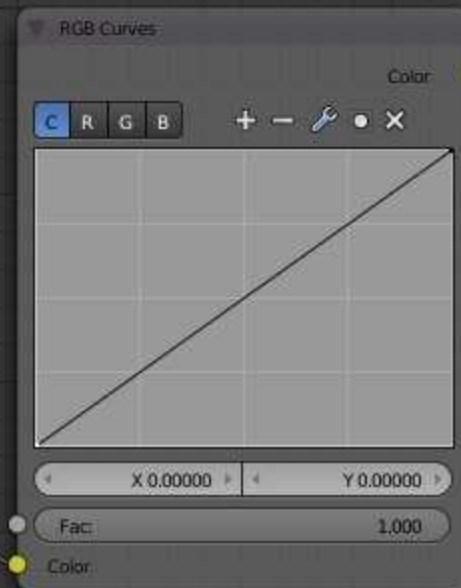
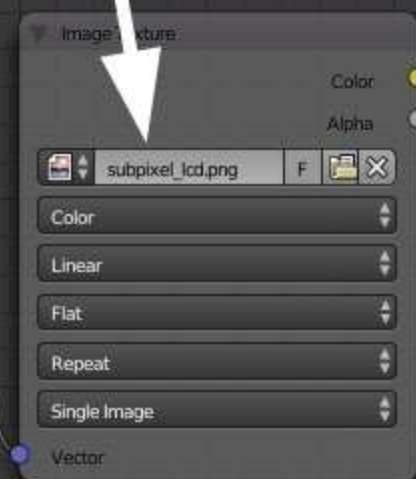
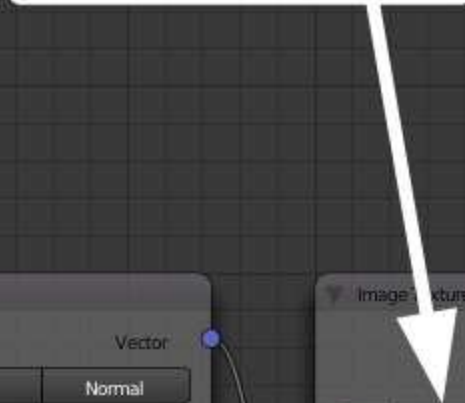


Lenticular
prints







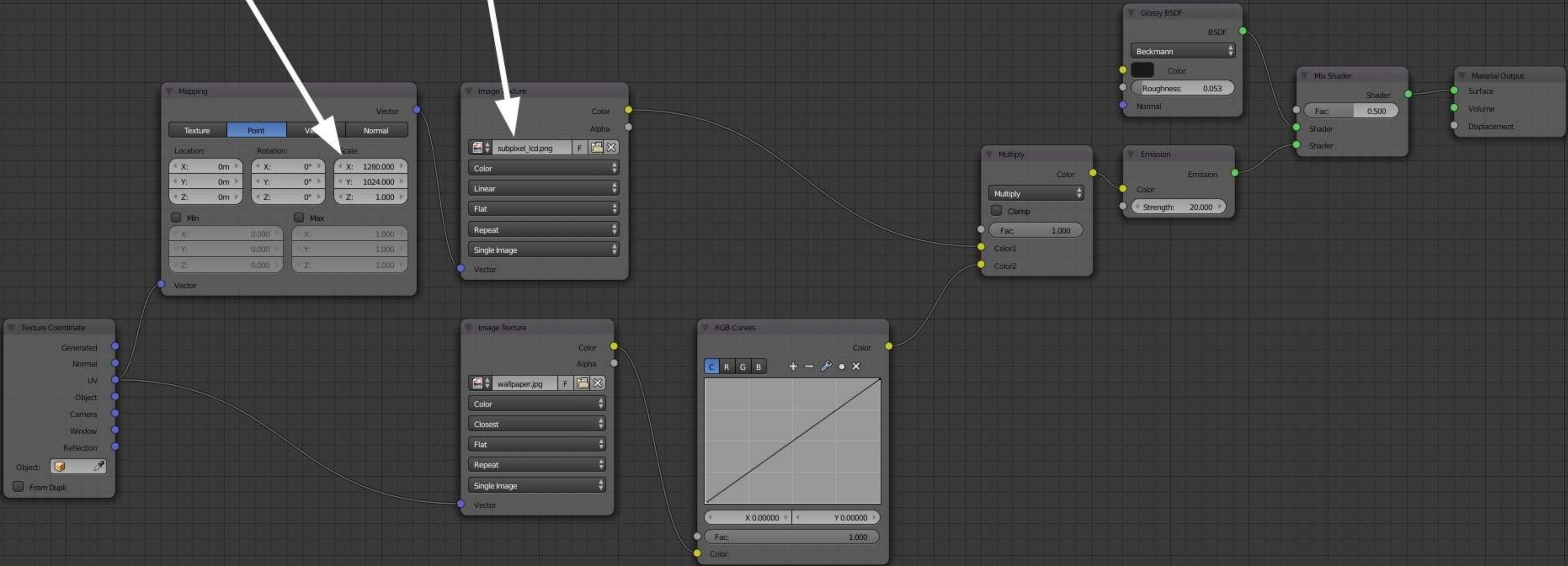
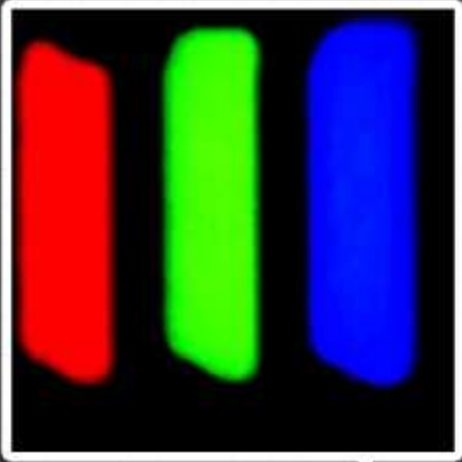


Scale:

< : 1280.000 >

< : 1024.000 >

< Z: 1.000 >

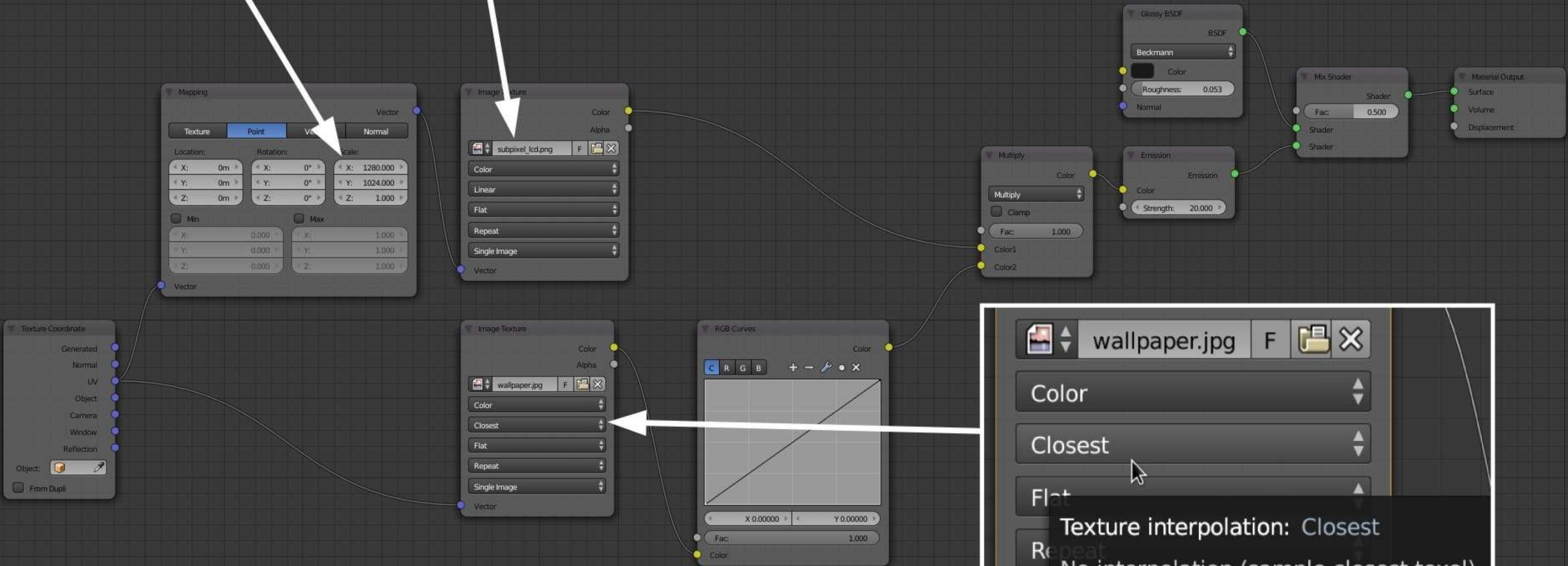
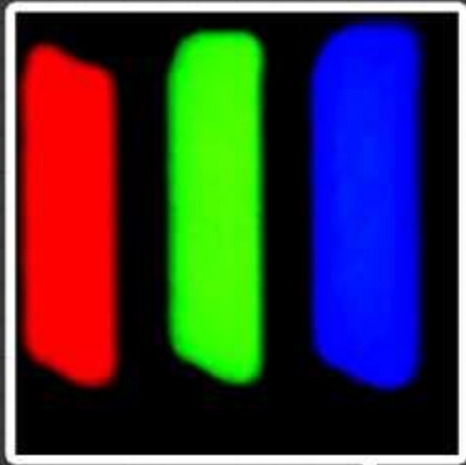


Scale:

< : 1280.000 >

< : 1024.000 >

< Z: 1.000 >



wallpaper.jpg F

Color

Closest

Flat

Repeat

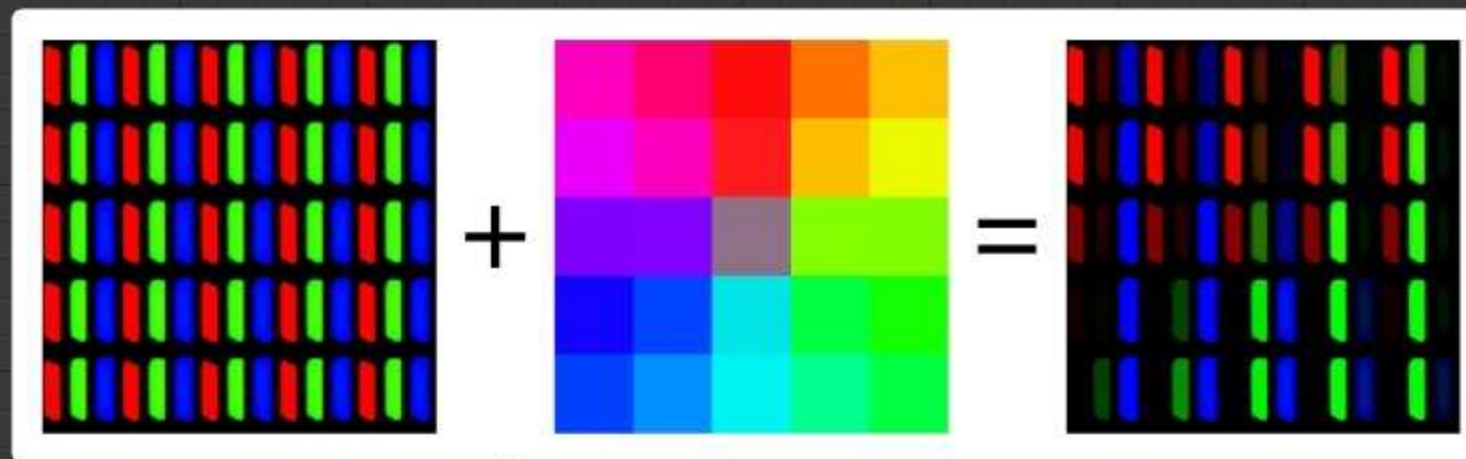
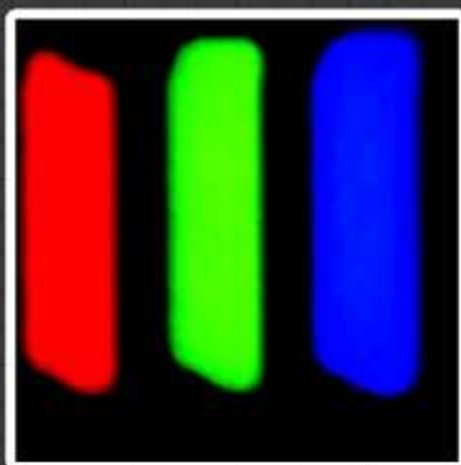
Texture interpolation: Closest
No interpolation (sample closest texel)

Scale:

< : 1280.000 >

< : 1024.000 >

< Z: 1.000 >



Mapping

Texture Point Vector Normal

Location: Rotation: Scale:

X: 0m X: 0° X: 1280.000

Y: 0m Y: 0° Y: 1024.000

Z: 0m Z: 0° Z: 1.000

Min Max

X: 0.000 X: 1.000

Y: 0.000 Y: 1.000

Z: 0.000 Z: 1.000

Vector

Image Texture

subpixel_lcd.png

Color

Linear

Flat

Repeat

Single Image

Vector

Glossy BSDF

Beckmann

Color

Roughness: 0.053

Normal

Mix Shader

Shader

Fac: 0.500

Material Output

Surface

Volume

Displacement

Emission

Emission

Color

Strength: 20.000

Multiply

Multiply

Clamp

Fac: 1.000

Color1

Color2

Texture Coordinate

Generated

Normal

UV

Object

Camera

Window

Reflection

Object:

From Dupli

Image Texture

wallpaper.jpg

Color

Closest

Flat

Repeat

Single Image

Vector

RGB Curves

Color

X 0.00000 Y 0.00000

Fac: 1.000

Color

wallpaper.jpg

Color

Closest

Flat

Repeat

Texture interpolation: Closest

No interpolation (sample closest texel)





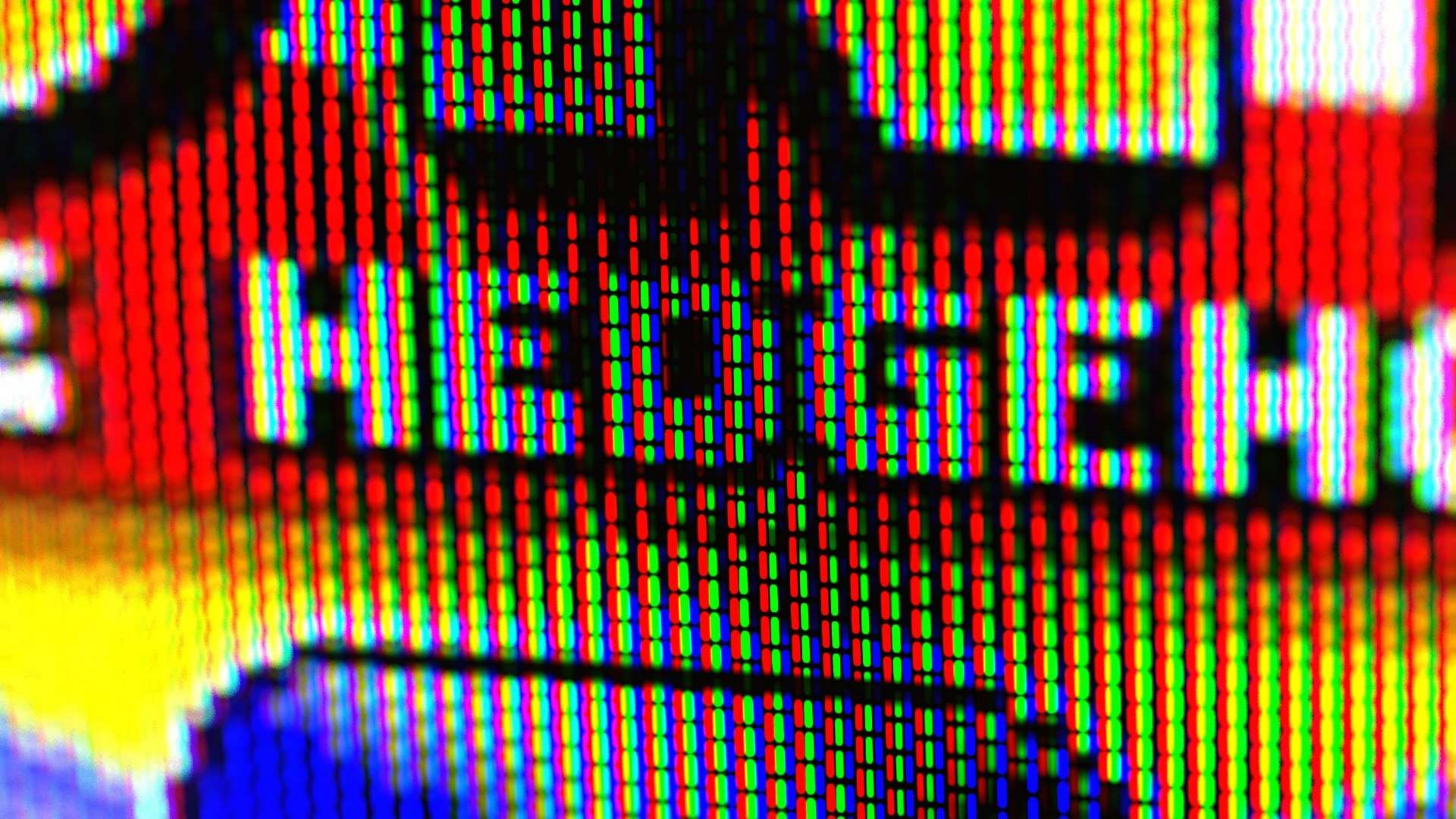




Filter: Linear

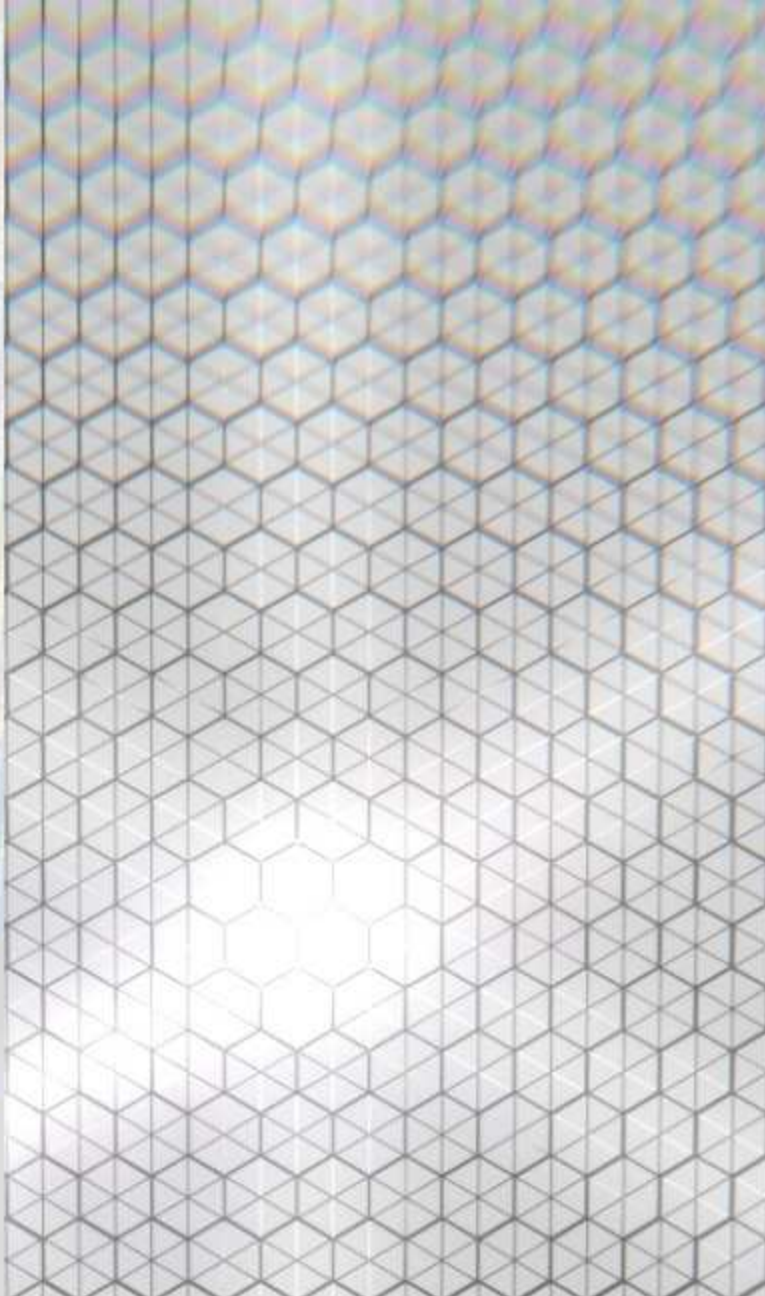


Filter: Closest





CRTs and
other subpixel
displays



Retroreflective
surfaces



Security
holograms



Wooden
surfaces with
reflective
anomalies

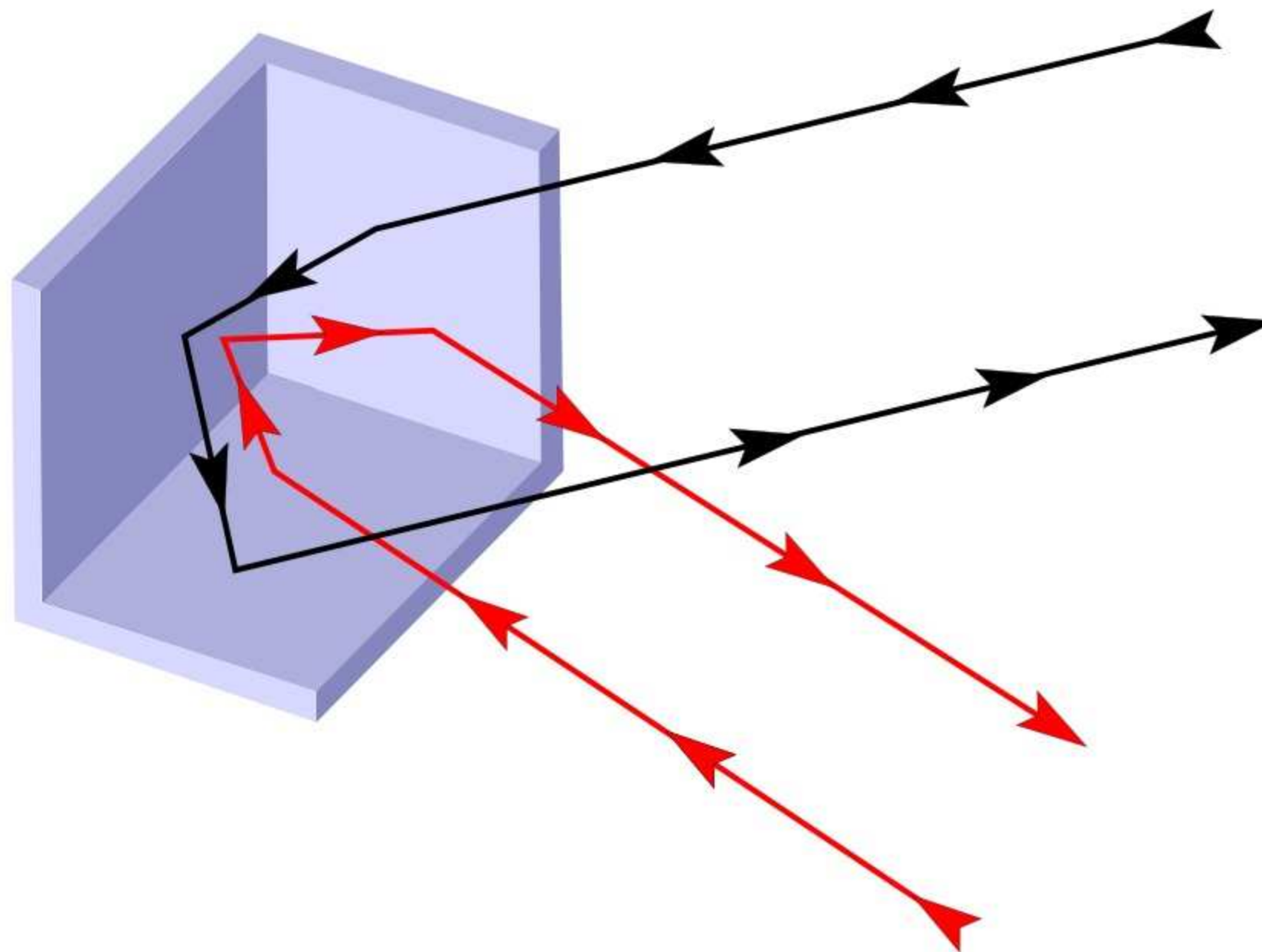


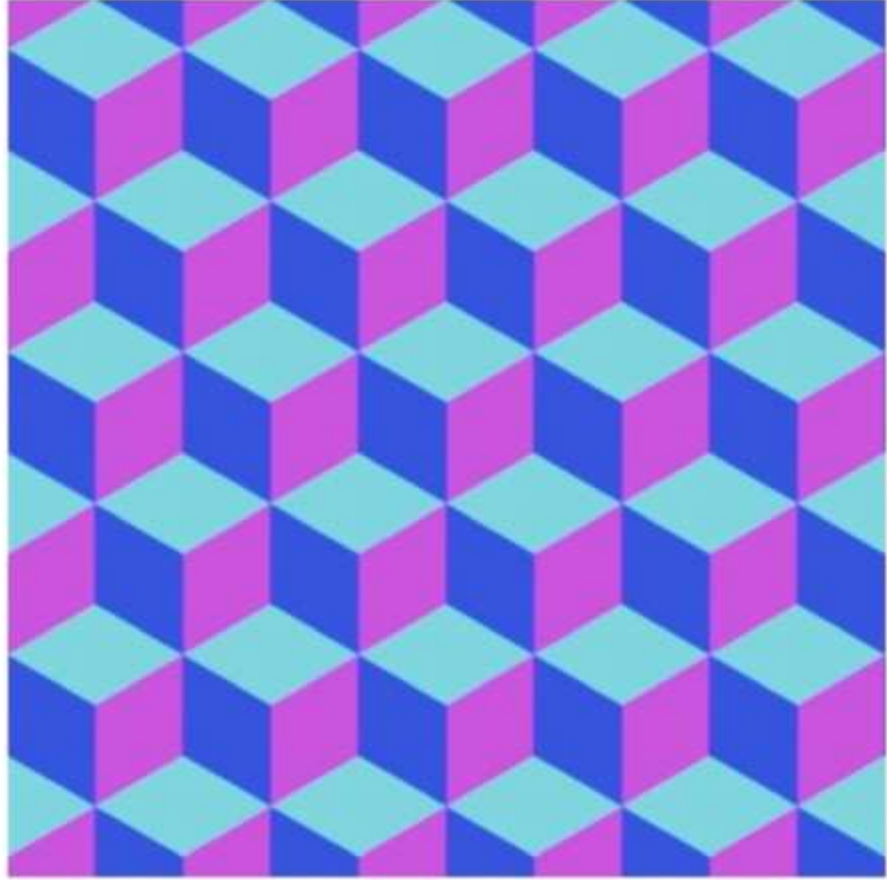
Lenticular
prints

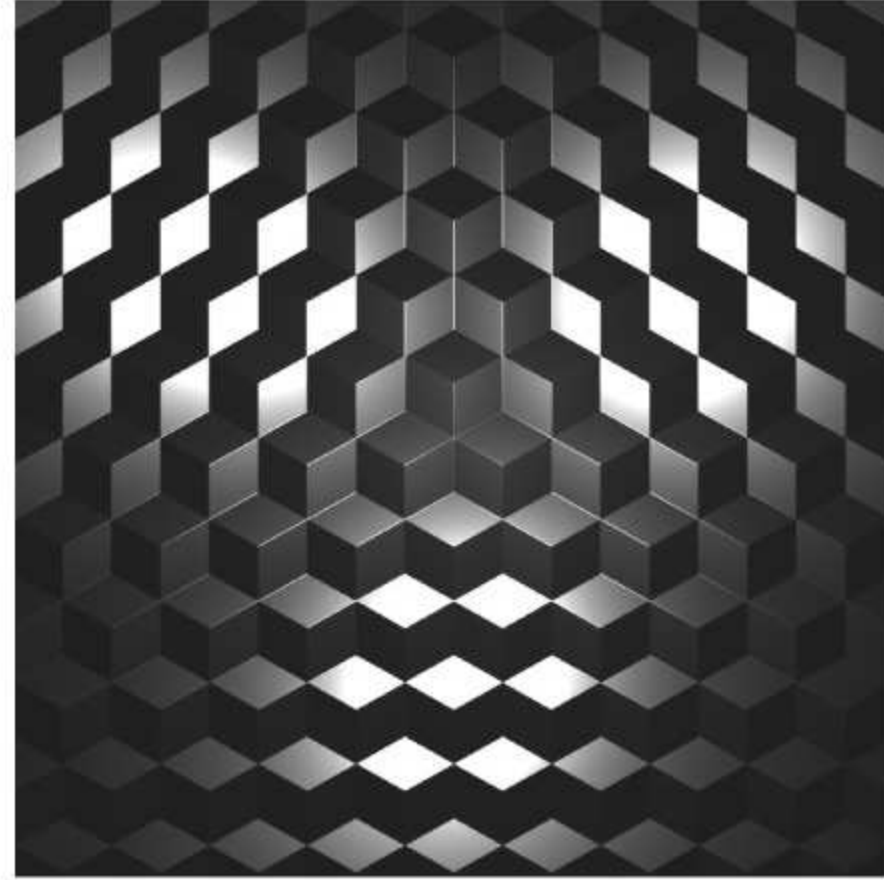
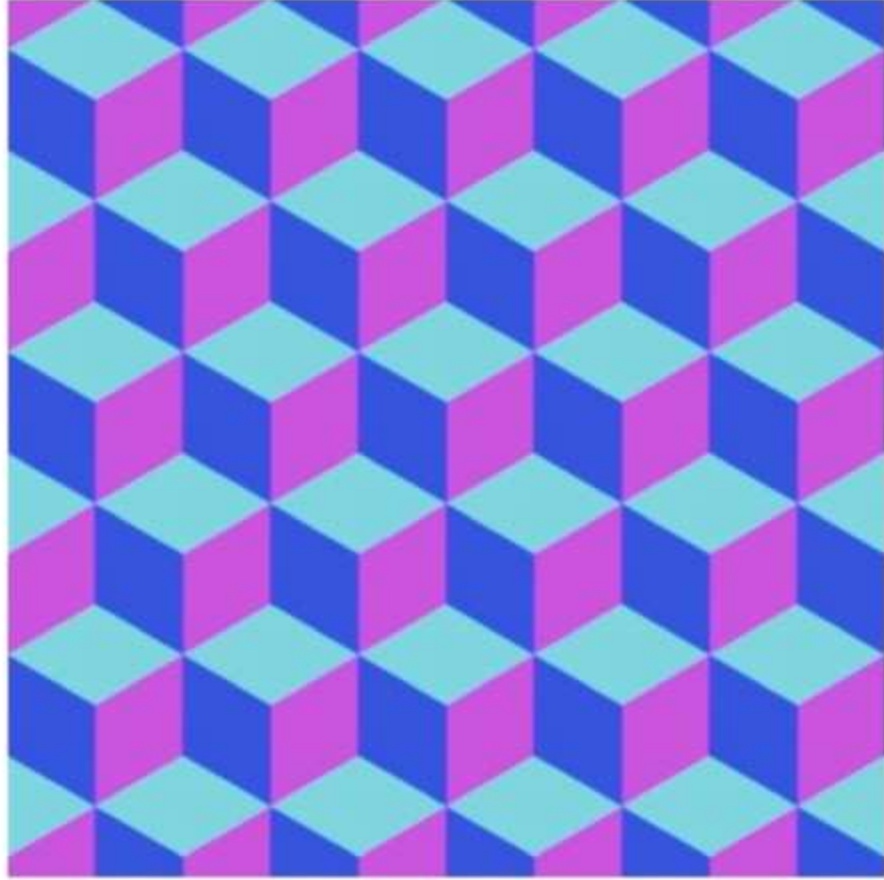


<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Retroreflector#/media/File:BicycleRetroreflectors.JPG>

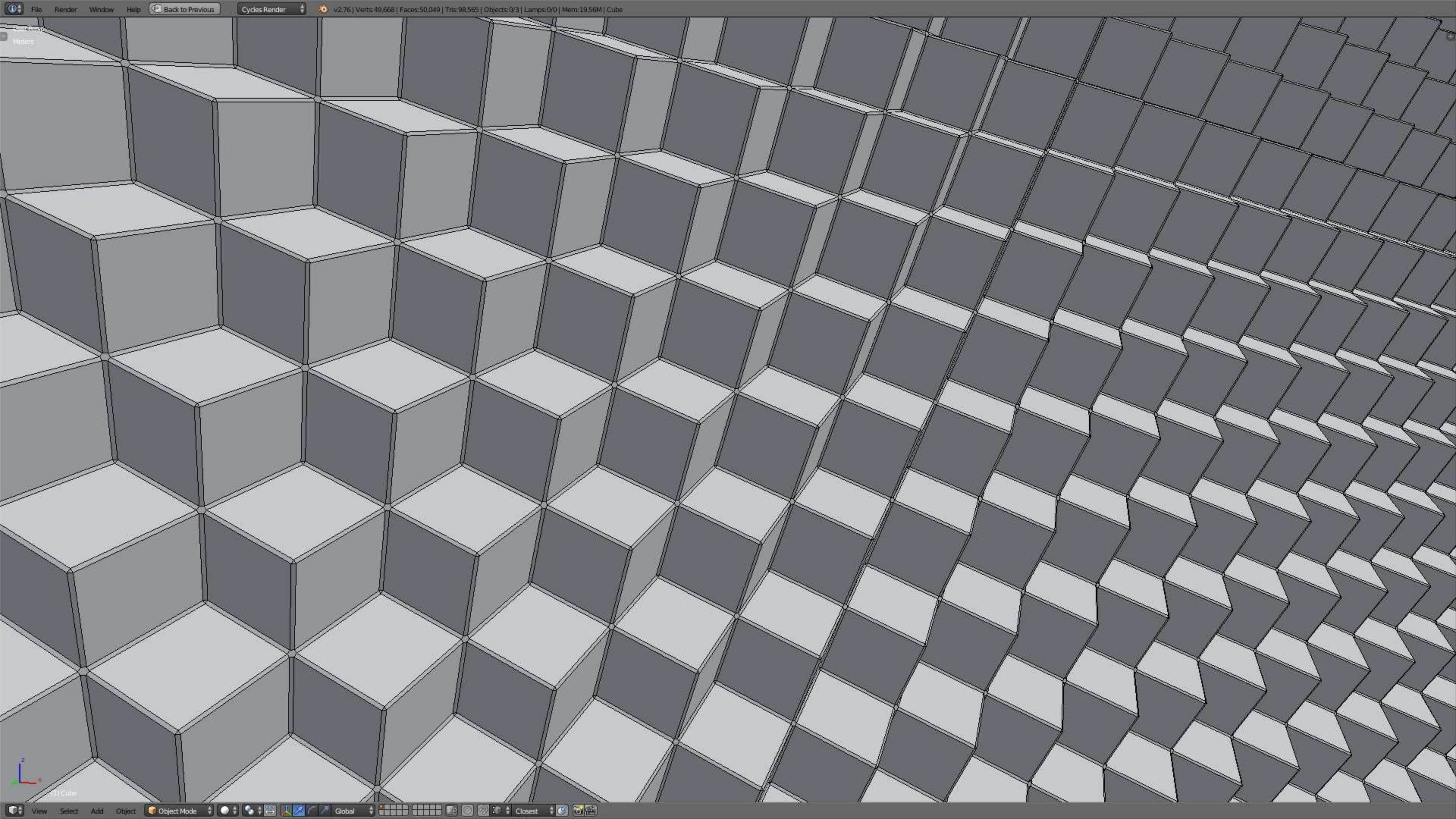


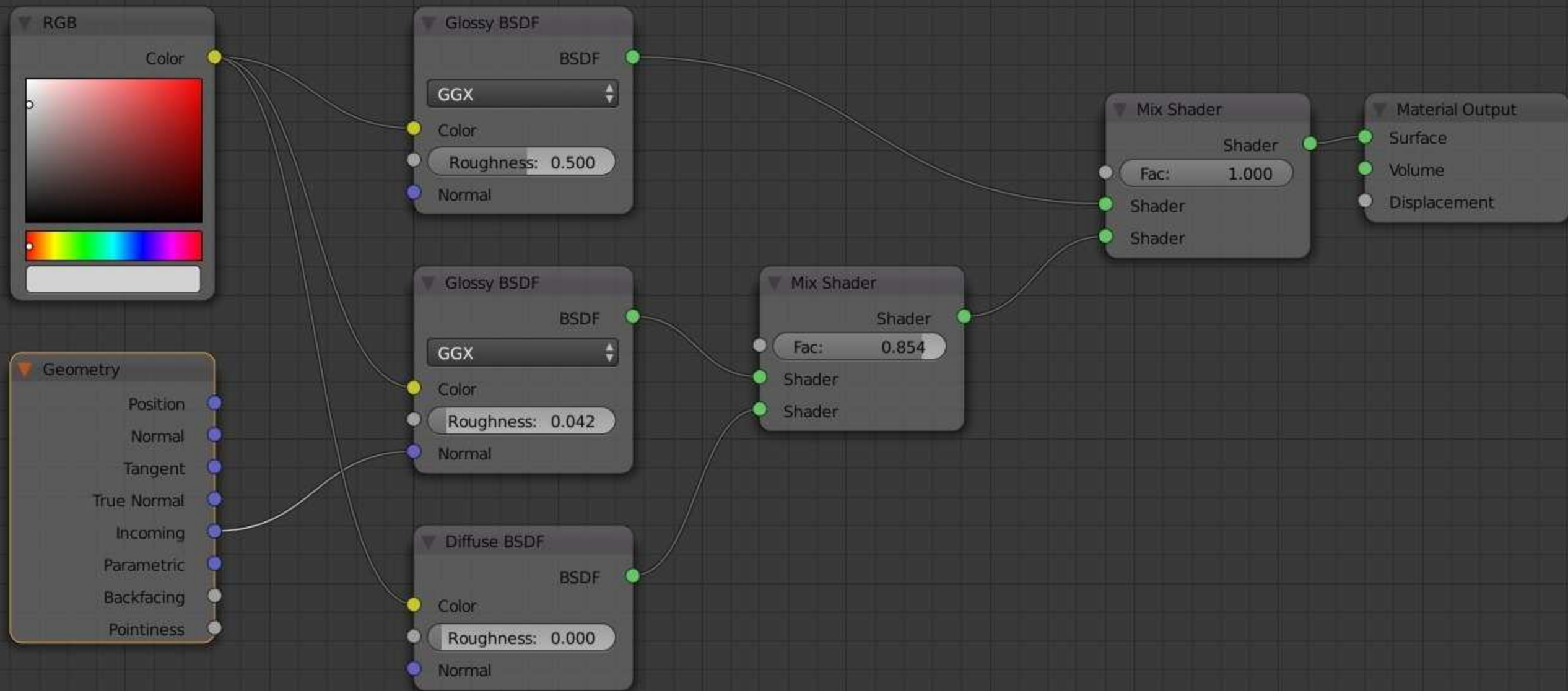












Material

Material

Surface

Volume

Displacement

Custom Properties

Preview

Surface

Surface: Mix Shader

Fac: 1.000

Shader: Glossy BSDF

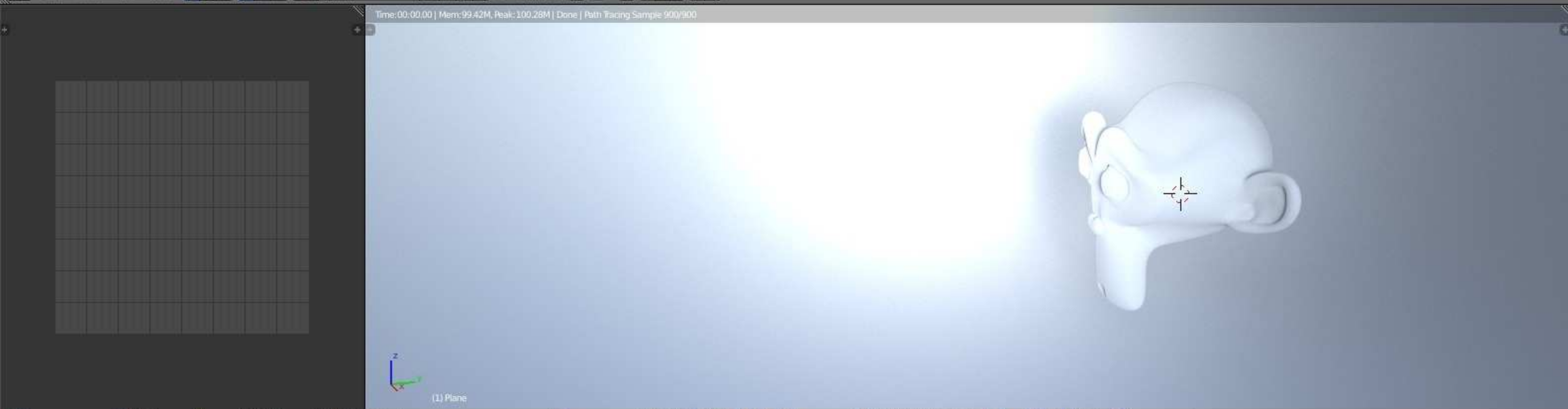
Shader: Mix Shader

Volume

Displacement

Displacement: Default

Settings





CRTs and
other subpixel
displays



Retroreflective
surfaces



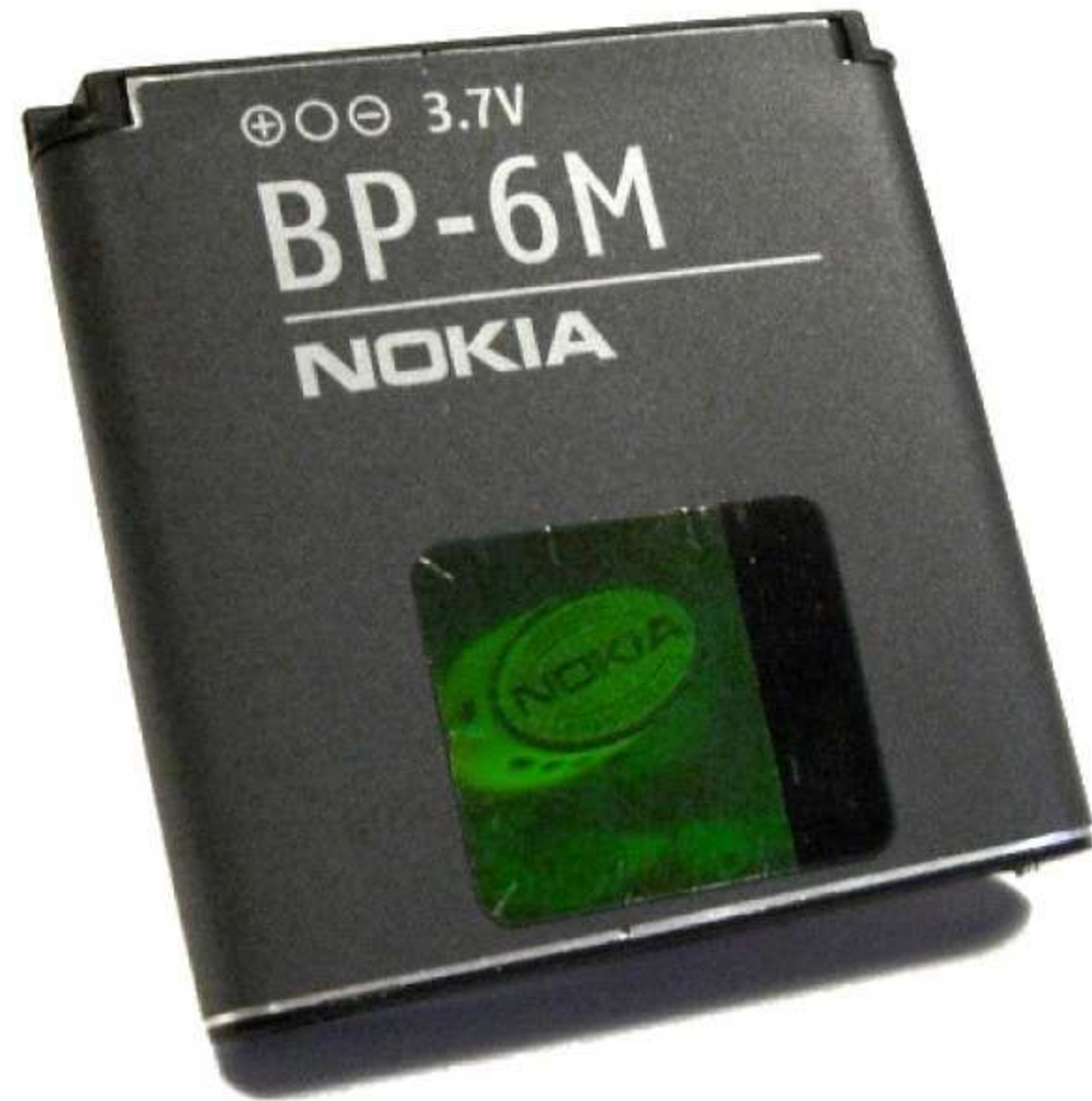
Security
holograms



Wooden
surfaces with
reflective
anomalies



Lenticular
prints

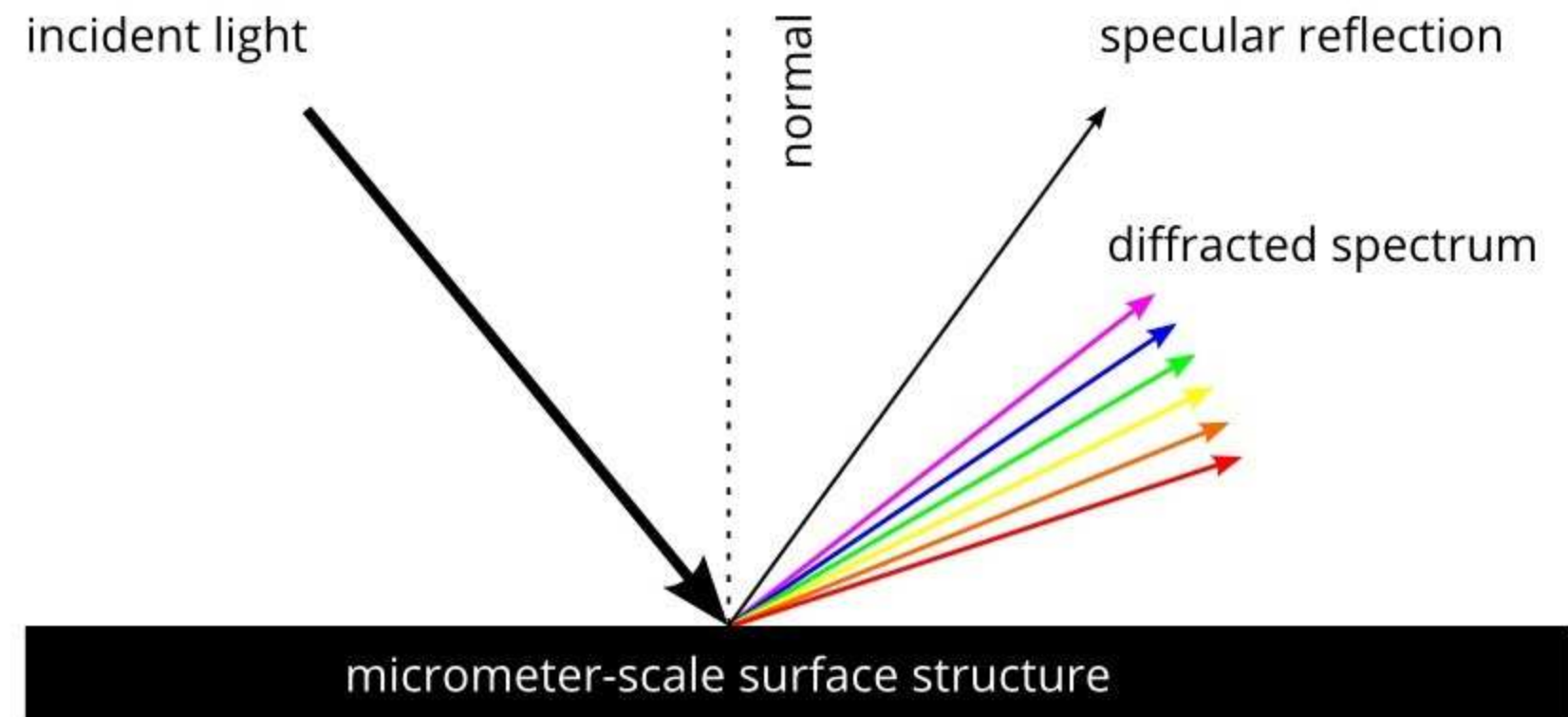


https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Security_hologram#/media/File:Nokia_Battery_Hologram.jpg



http://www.holoteam.com/picture/en/product/hologram_security_stickers_05-1.jpg

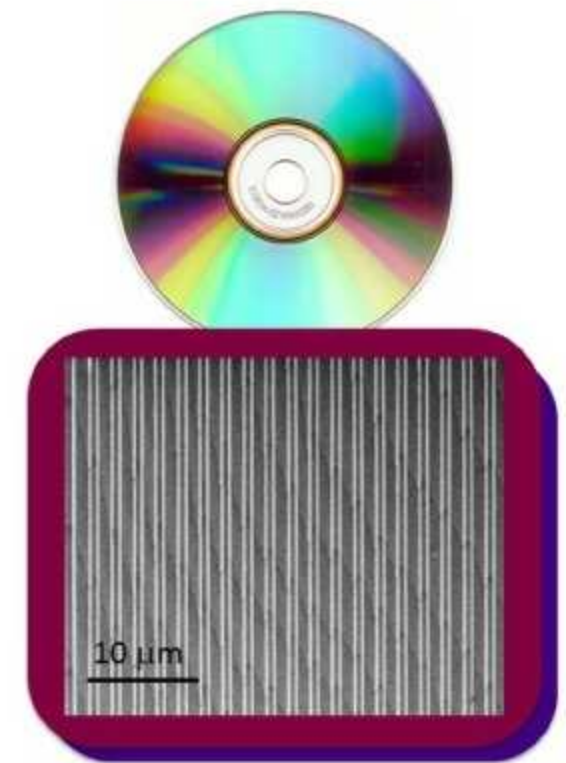
Search keywords: iridescence, thin-film interference, structural coloration, diffraction



Tulip "Queen of the Night"



Compact Disk (CD)



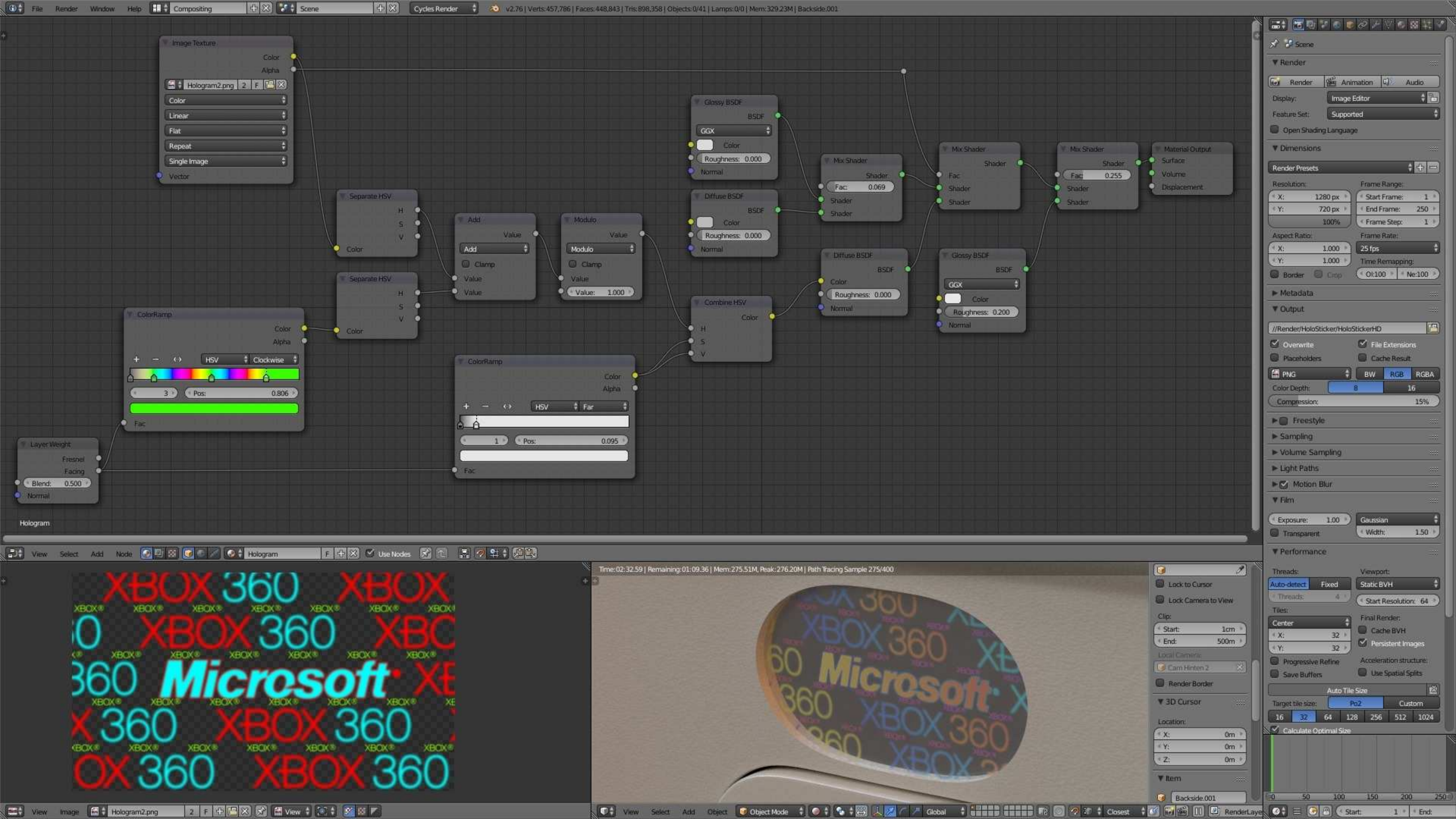
Physically correct OSL shader
by Miguel „Secrop“ Porces

<http://www.elysiun.com/forum/showthread.php?340095-A-complex-approach-Iridescence-in-cycles>

Render time: 34 minutes
@ 1600 samples











CRTs and
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displays



Retroreflective
surfaces



Security
holograms



Wooden
surfaces with
reflective
anomalies



Lenticular
prints

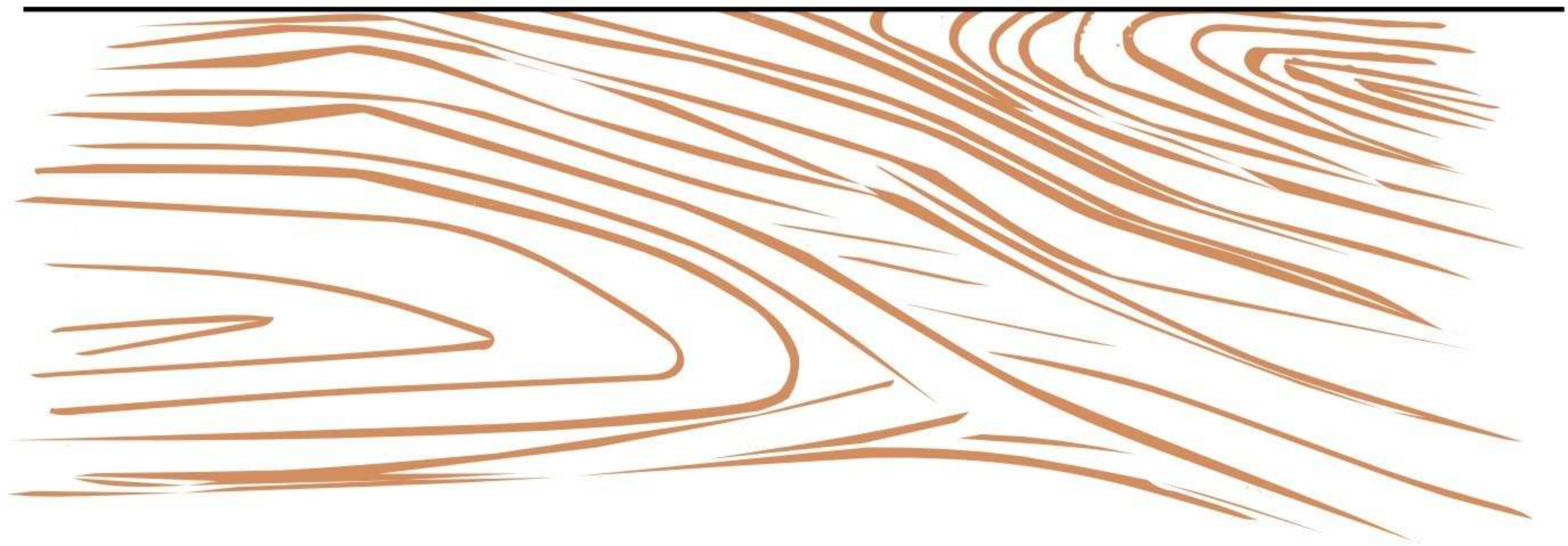


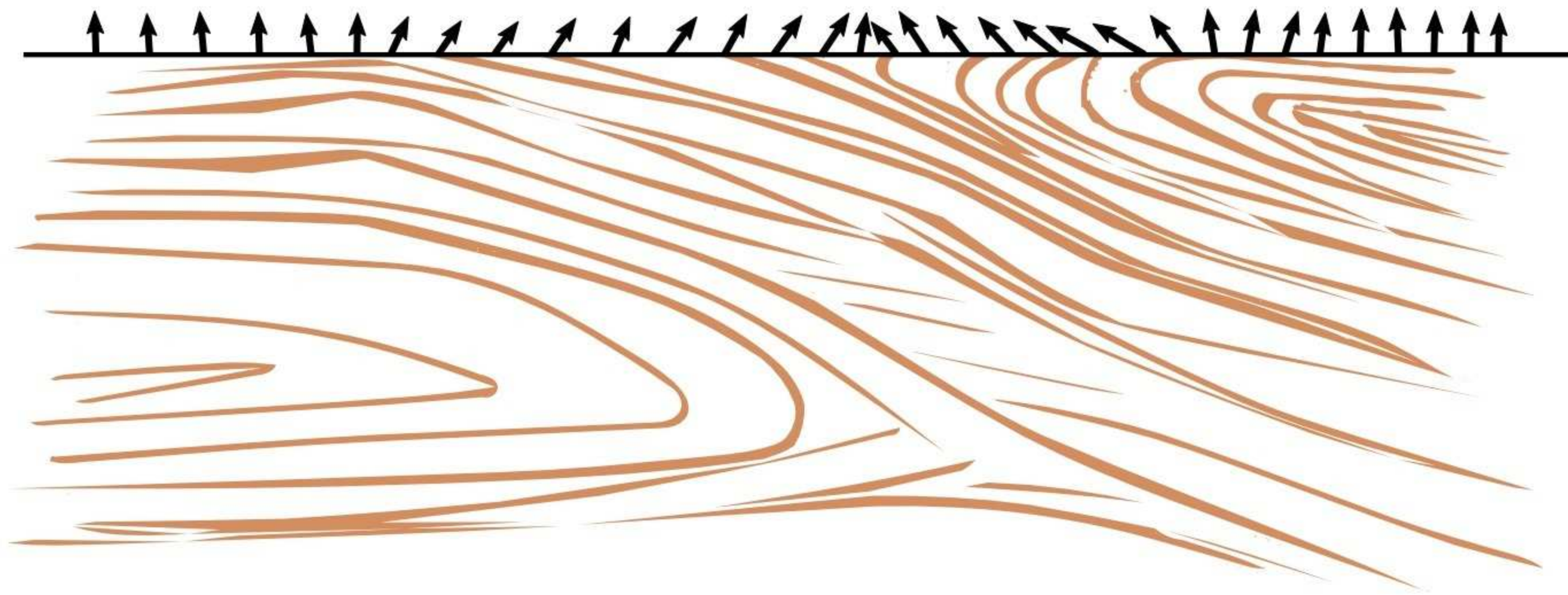
IKEA BJÖRKUDDEN kitchen table

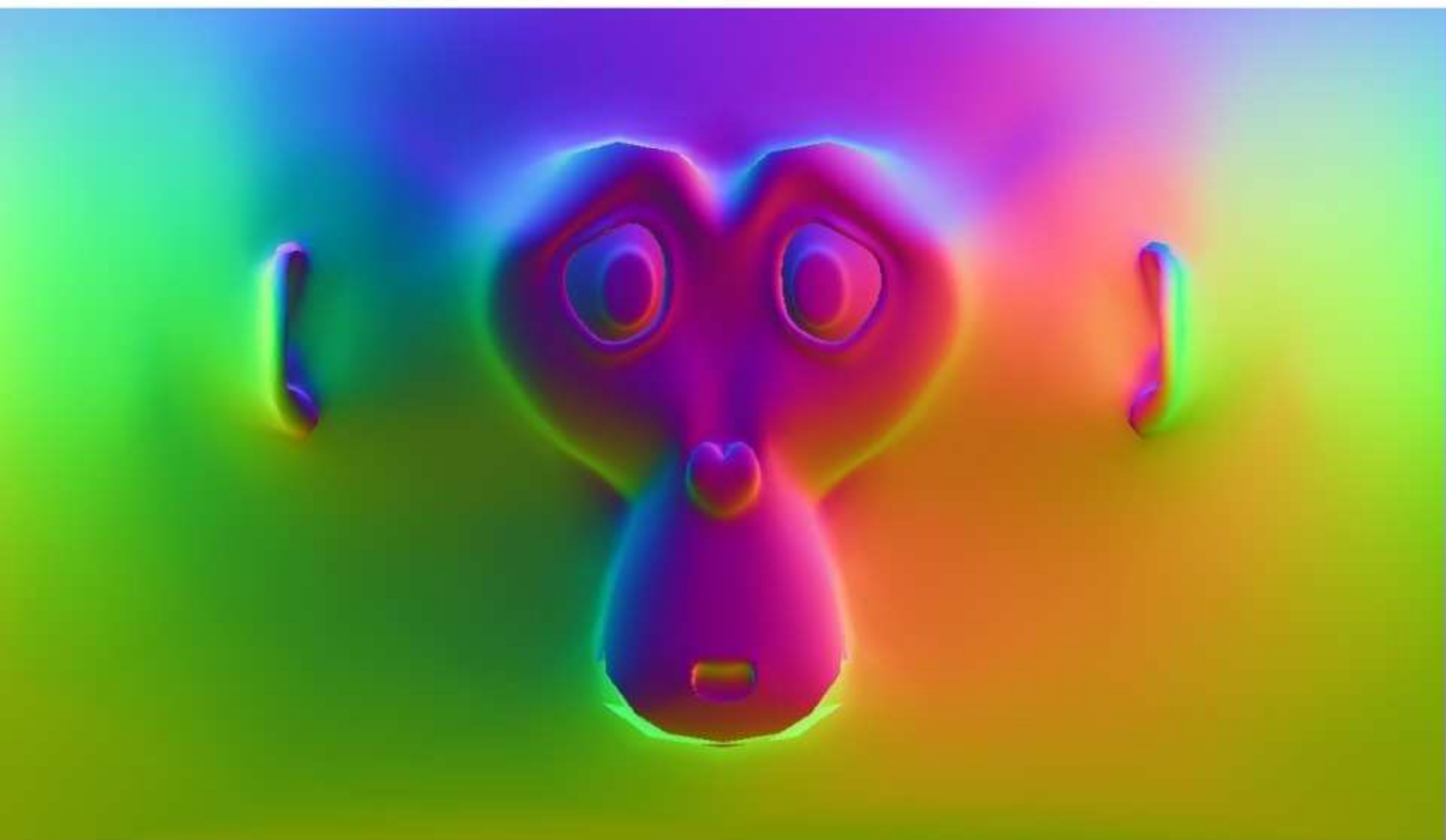
<http://www.ikea.com/au/en/catalog/products/20161756/>



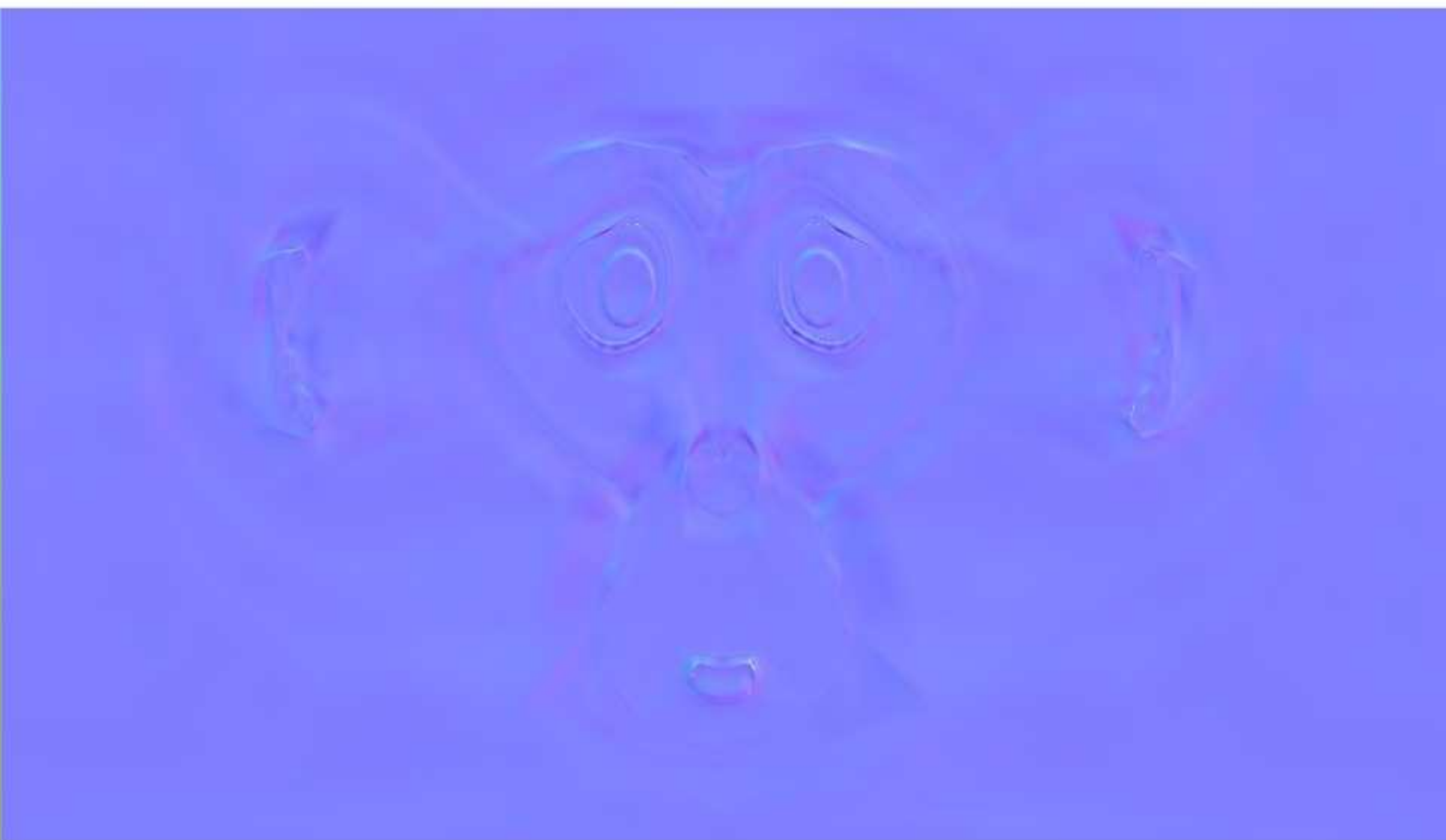




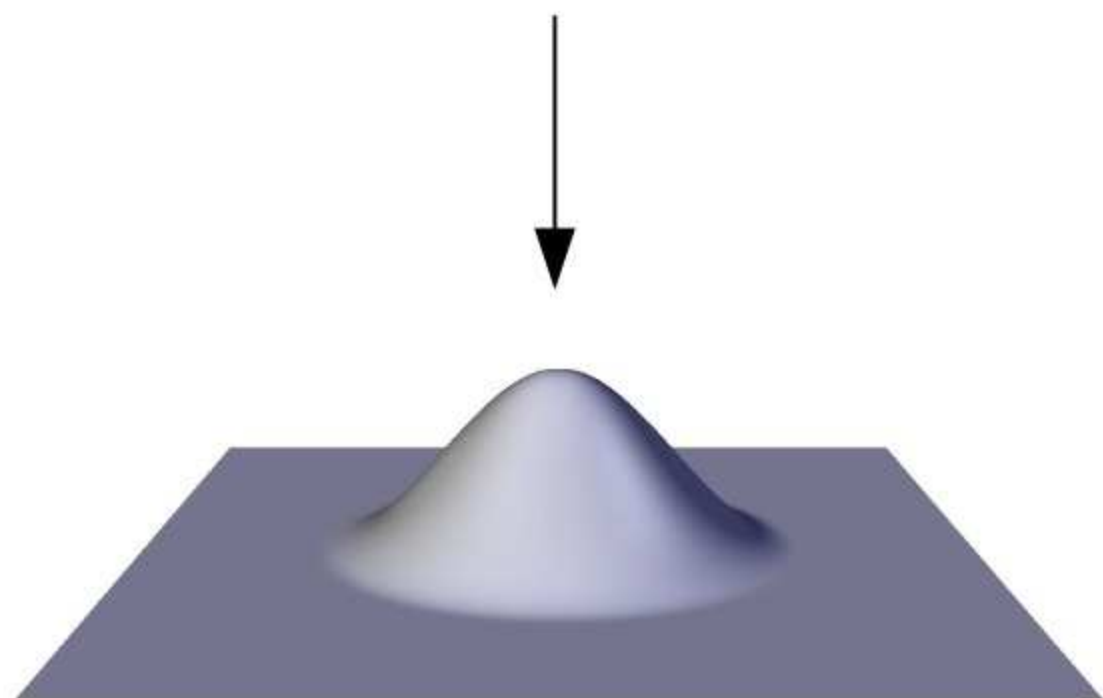




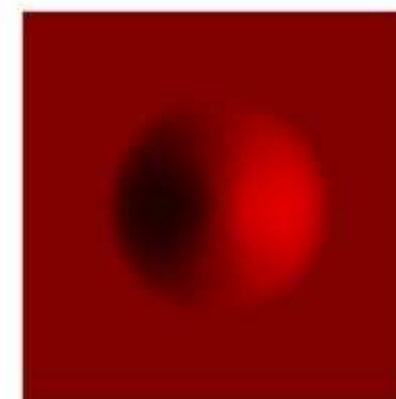
object-space



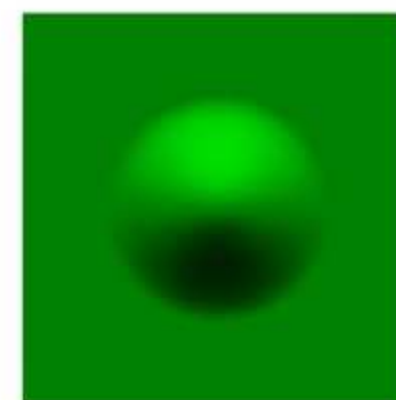
tangent-space



=



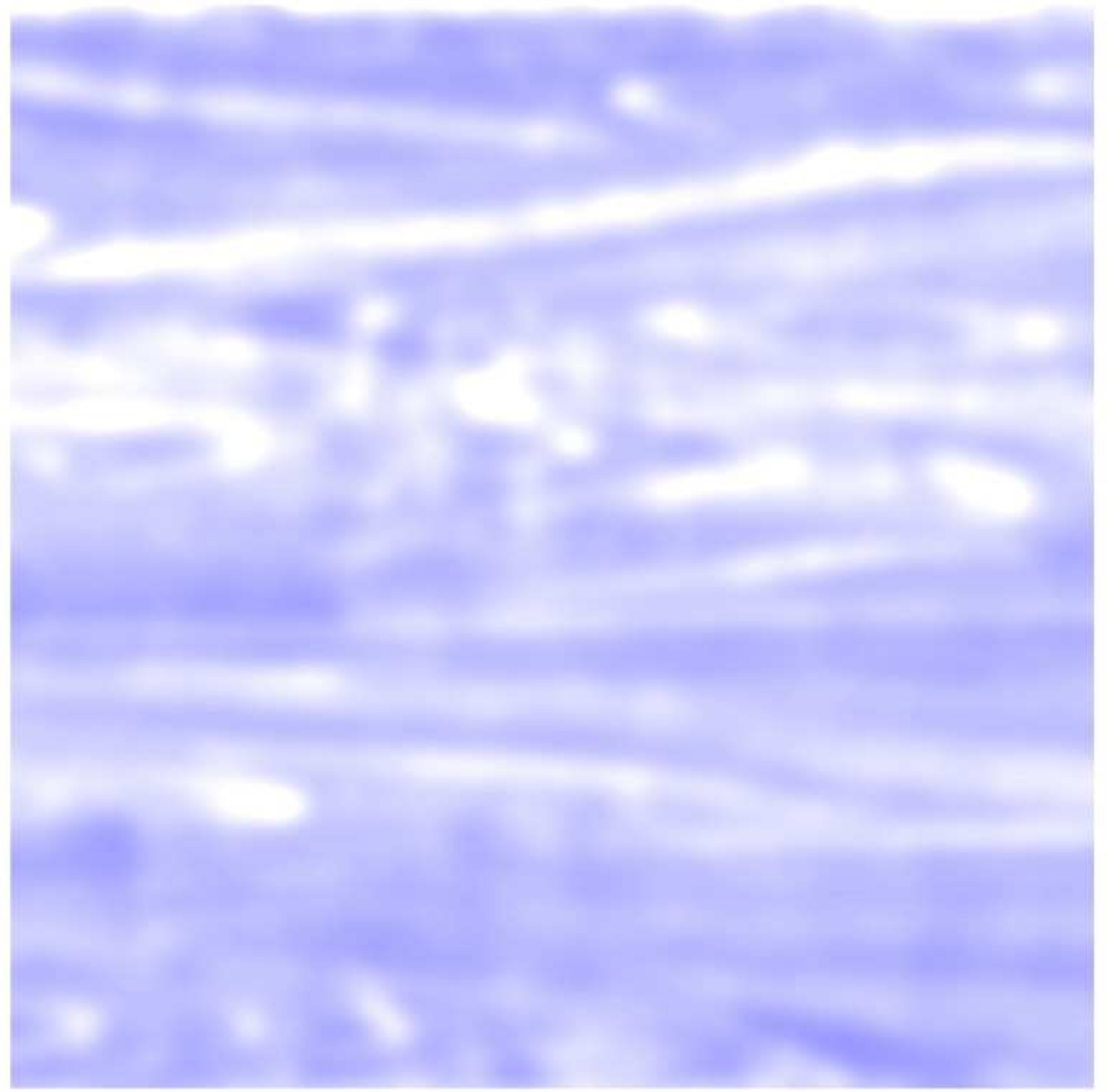
X-axis +/- 90°



Y-axis +/- 90°



Z-axis stays
constant at 100%





CRTs and
other subpixel
displays



Retroreflective
surfaces



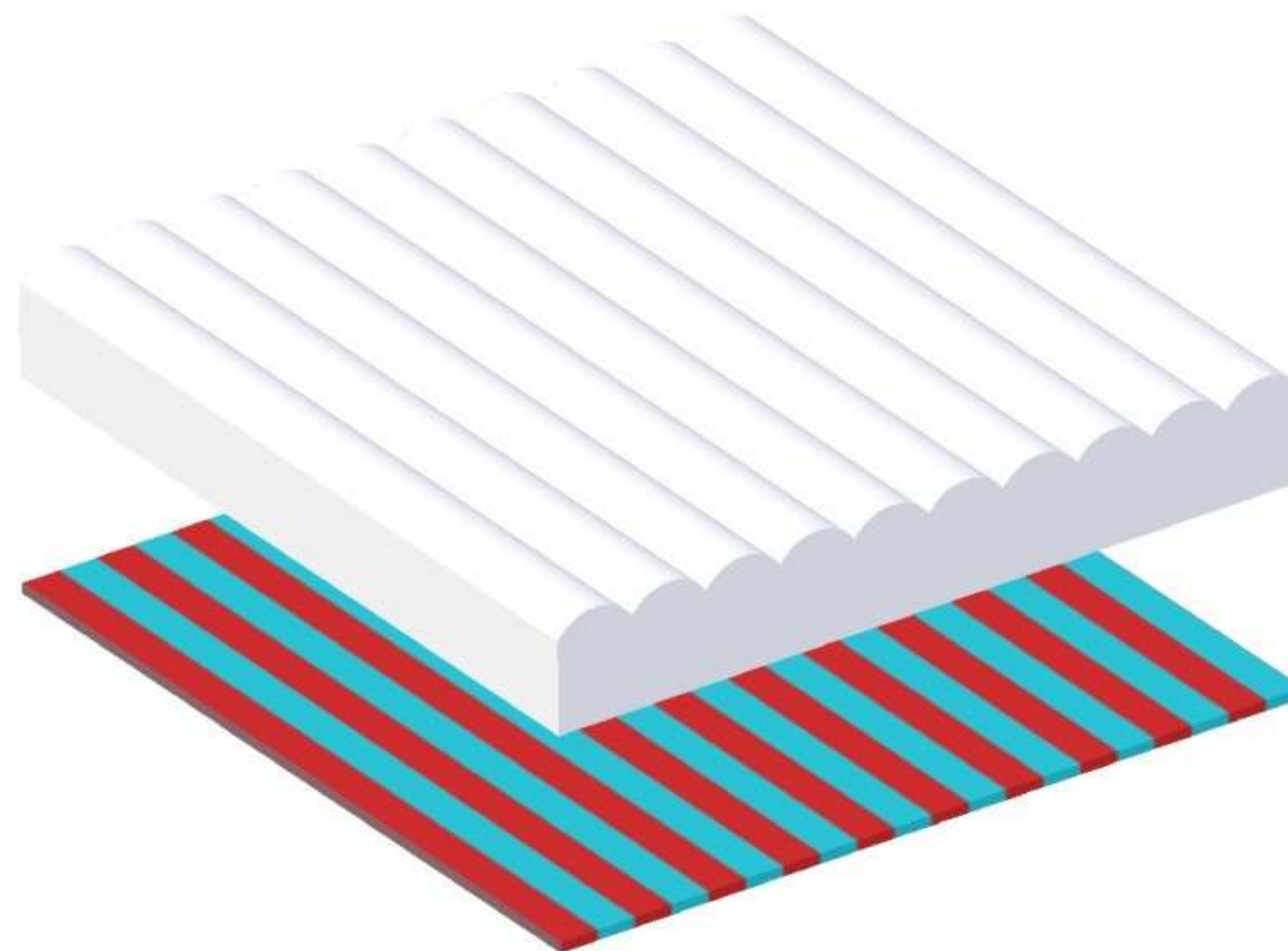
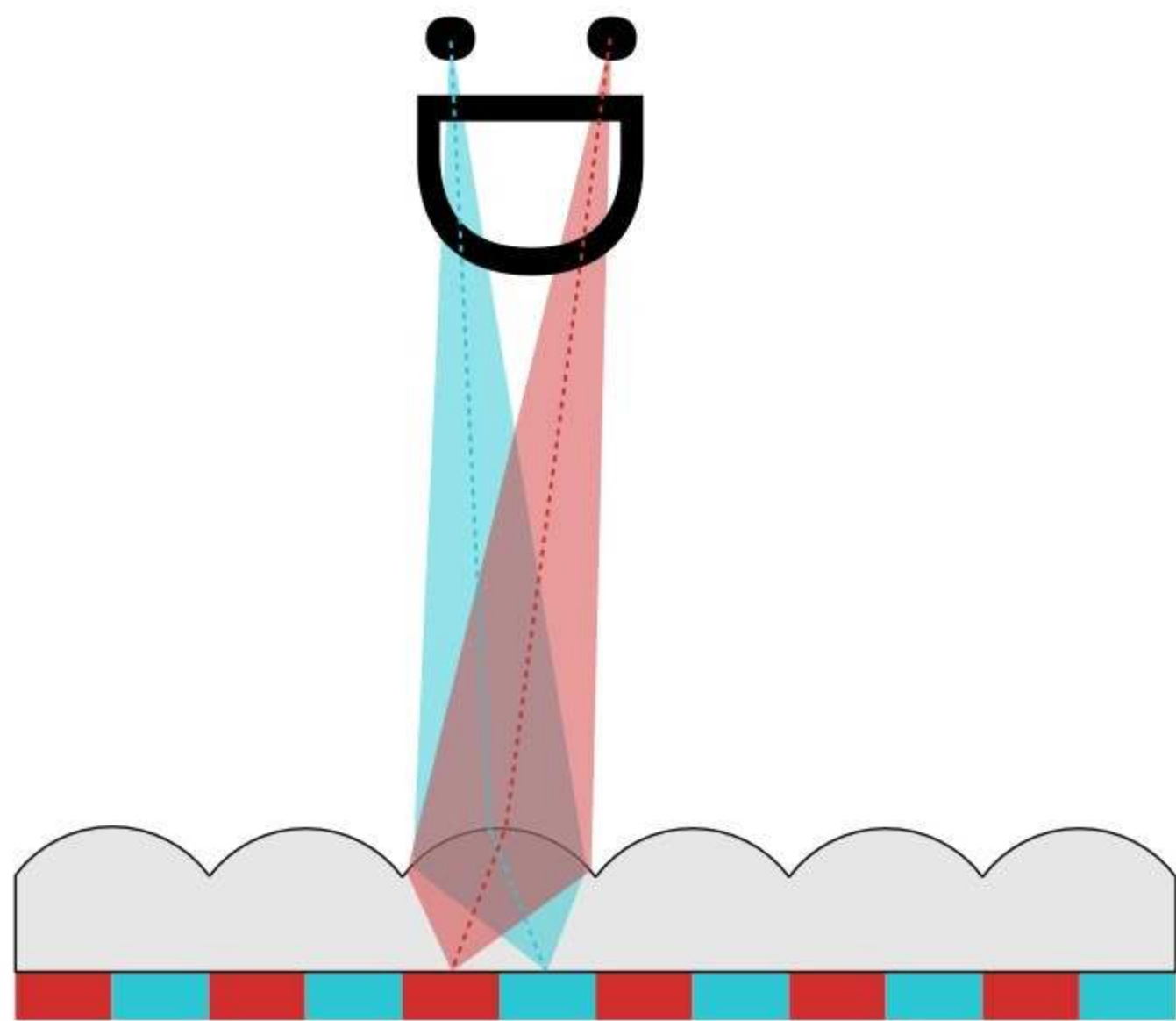
Security
holograms



Wooden
surfaces with
reflective
anomalies

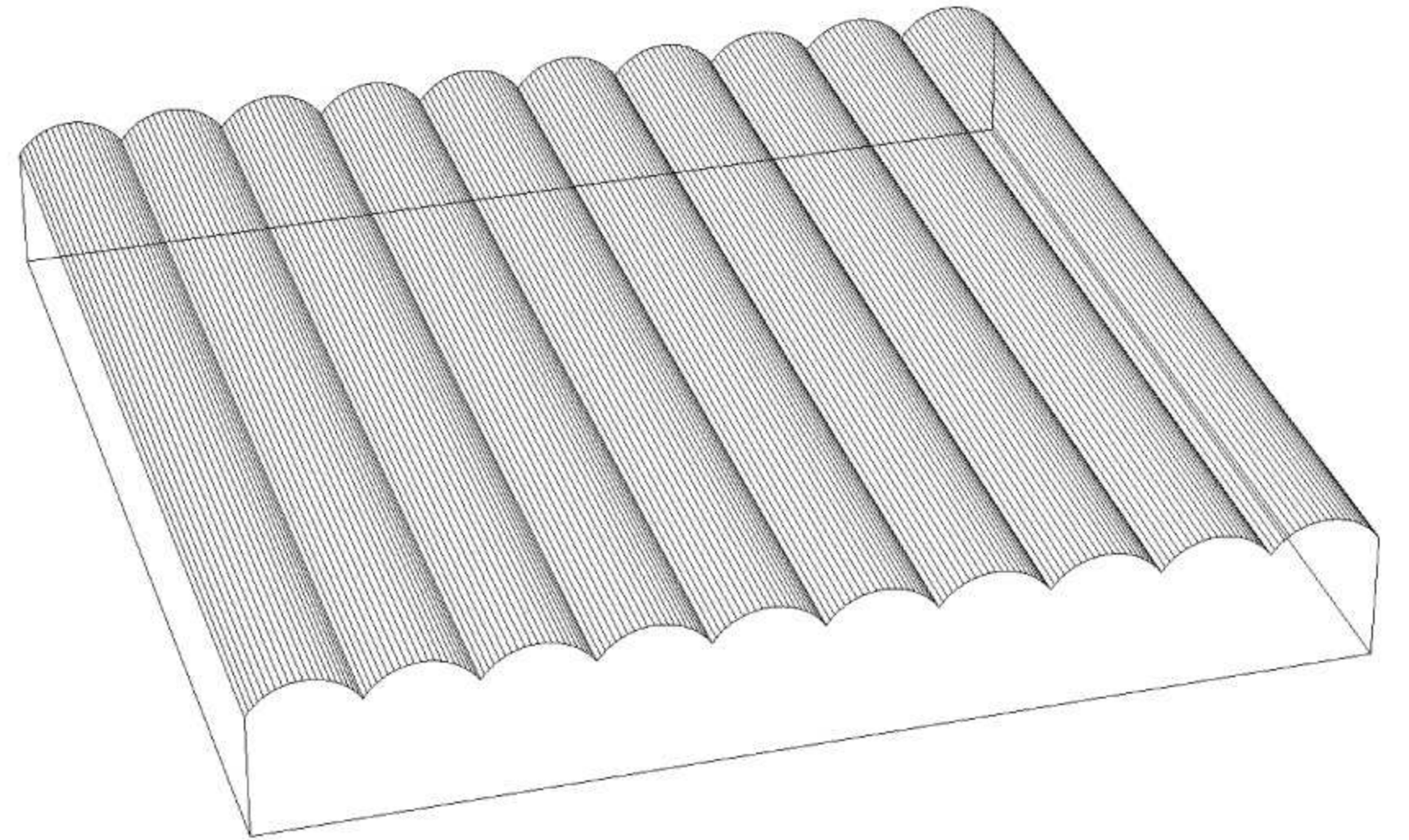
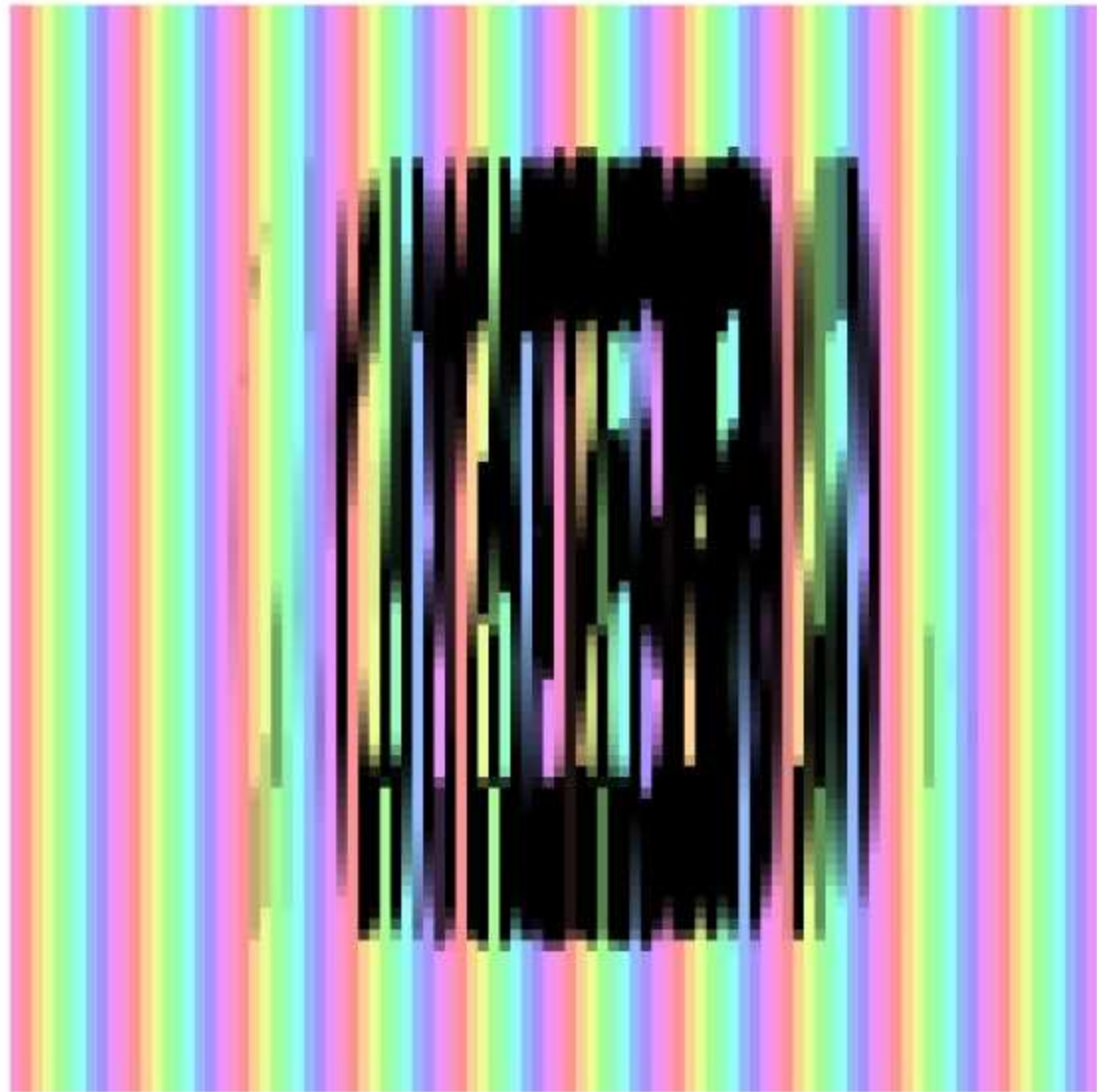


Lenticular
prints

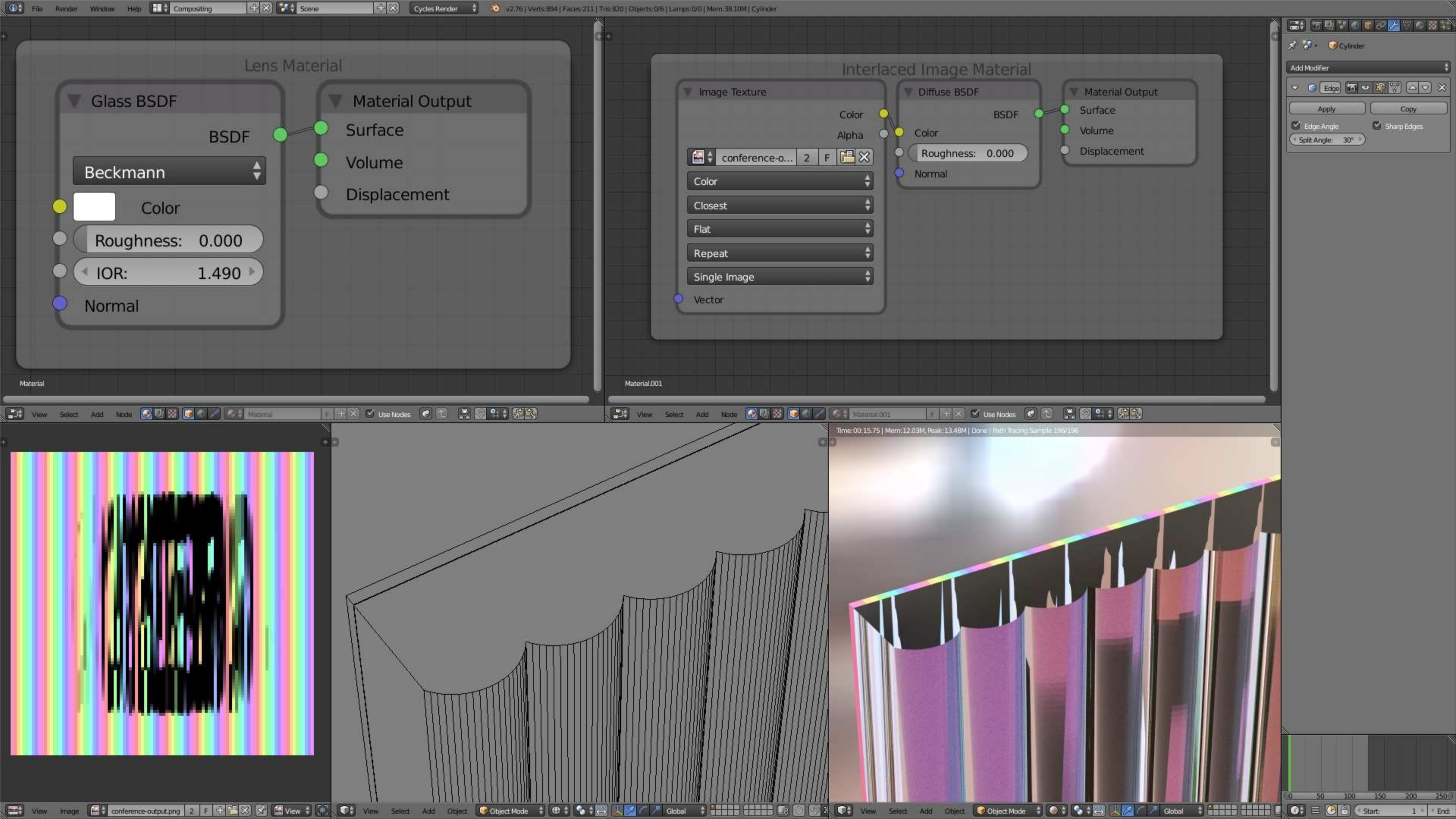


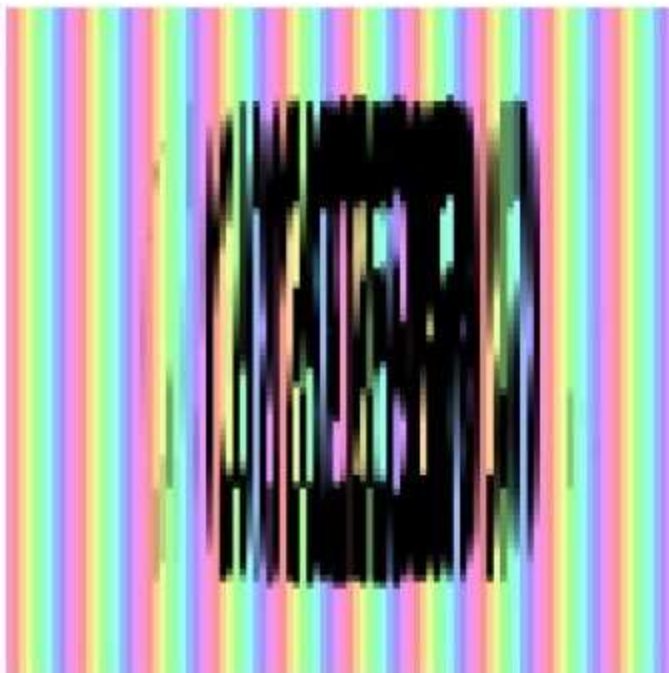
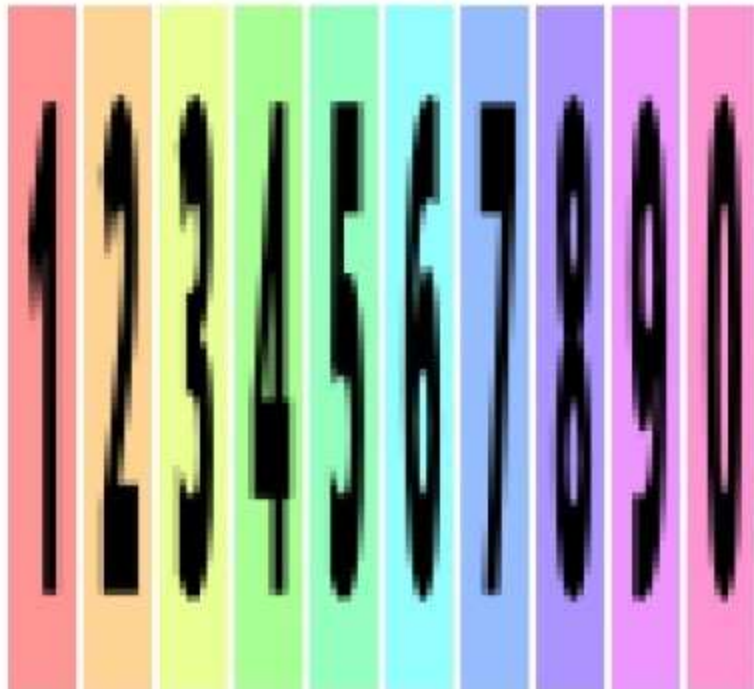


Resized (squashed) to 10x100 individually, interlaced to make 100x100 image

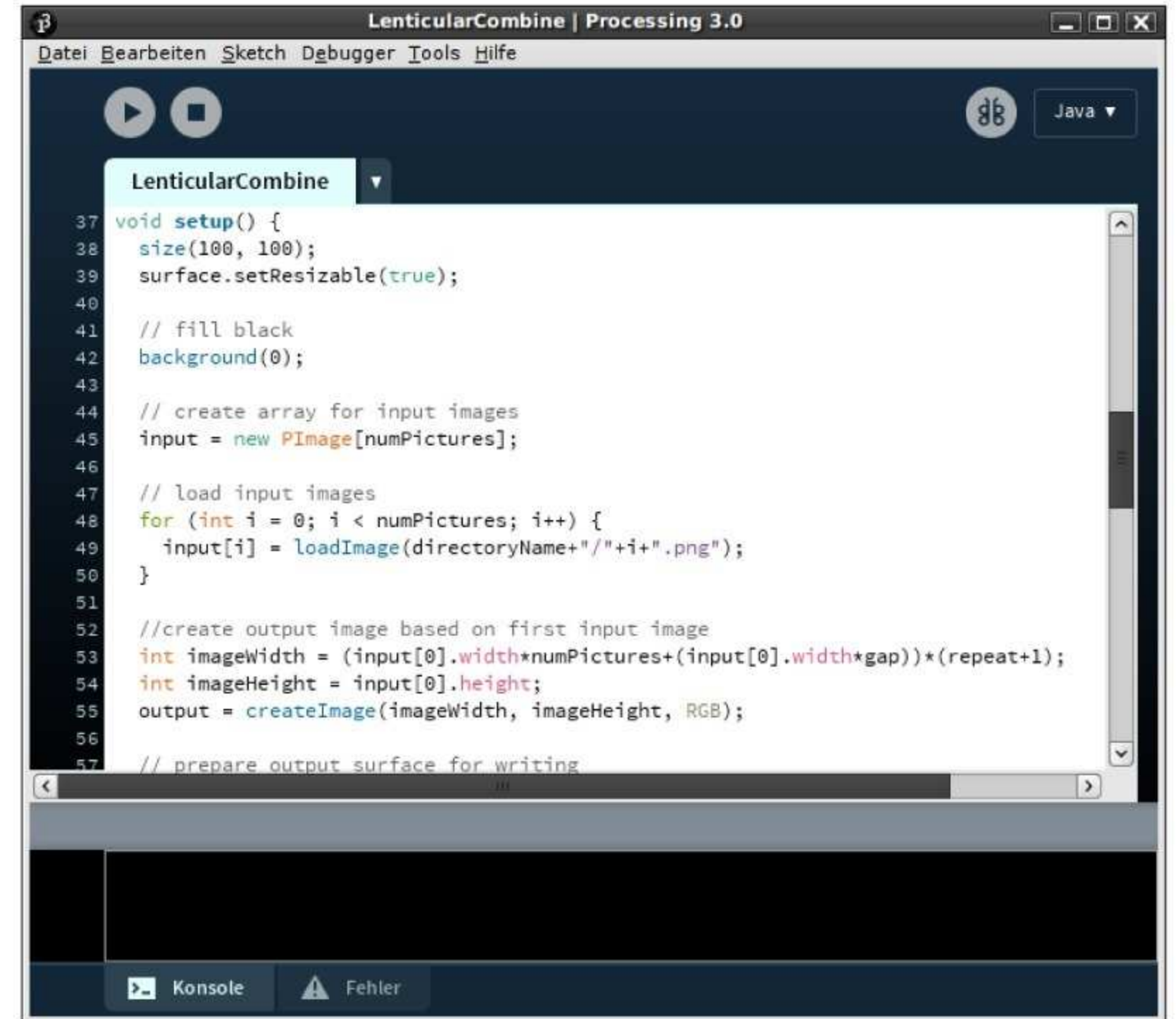


100x100 image, 10 lenses x 10 pixels per lens



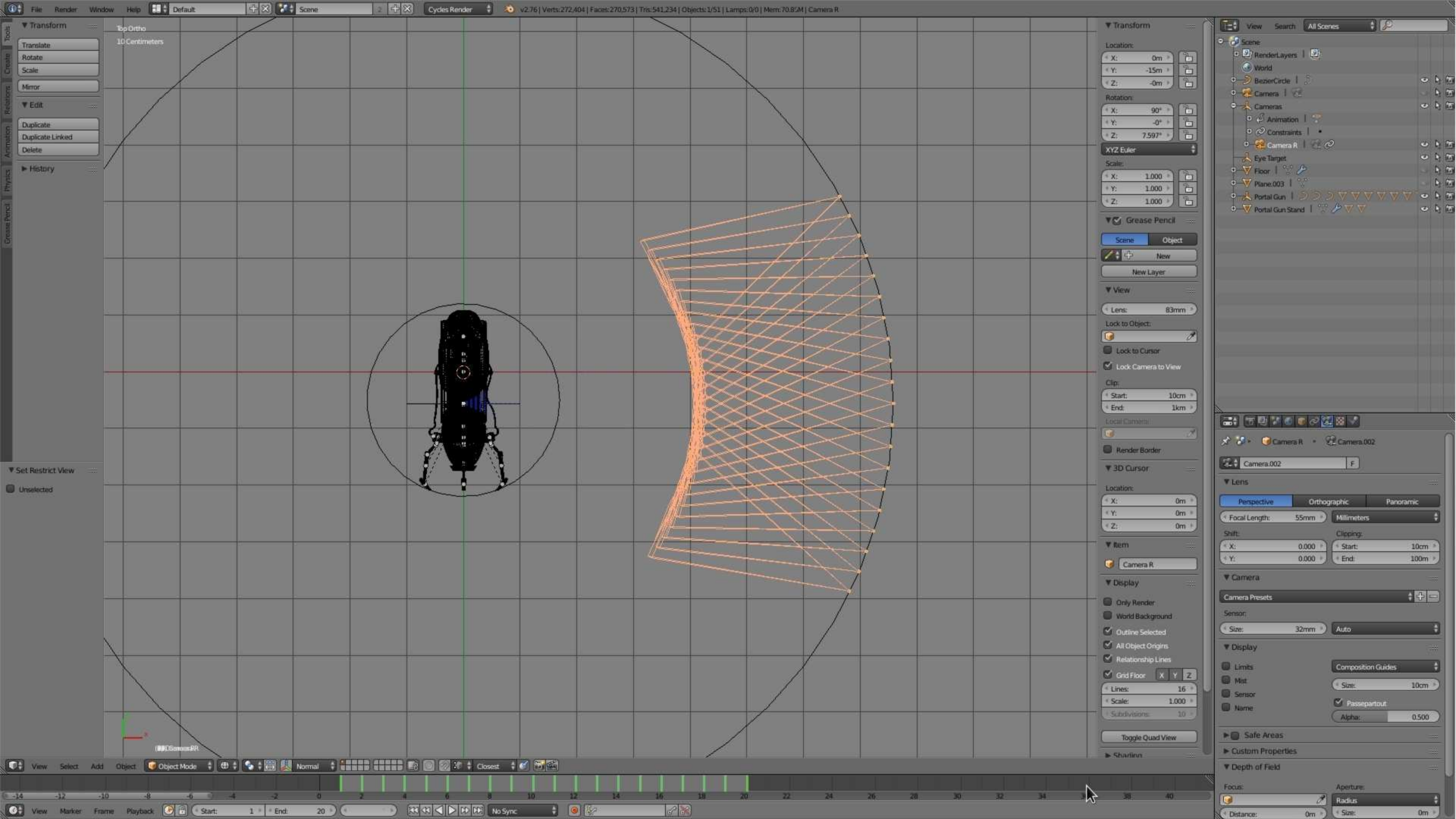


<http://processing.org>



Script download

http://rahdick.at/en/02_projects/2015-09-01_blender_conference_unusual_materials



Test with Normal Map instead of geometry

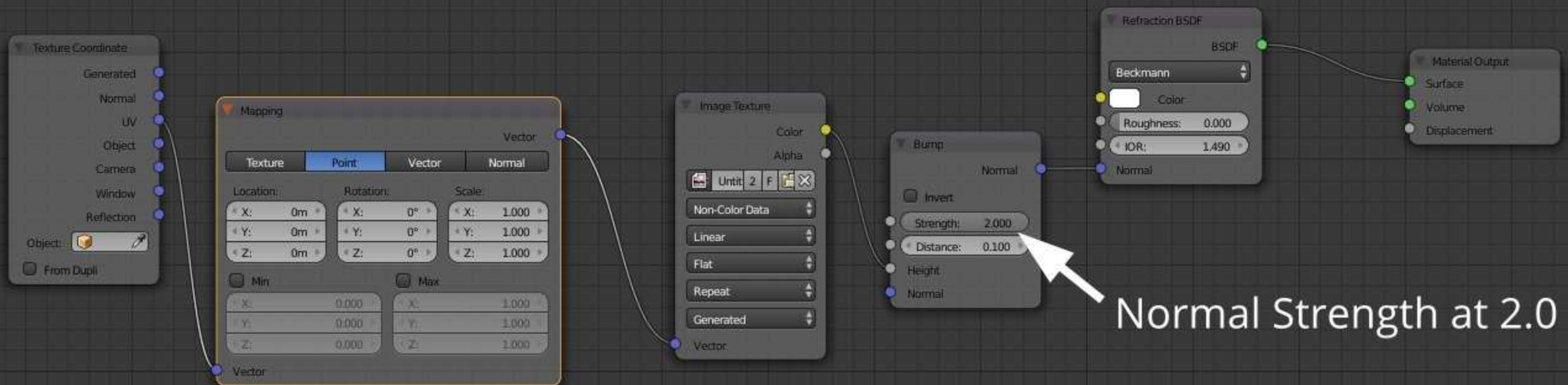
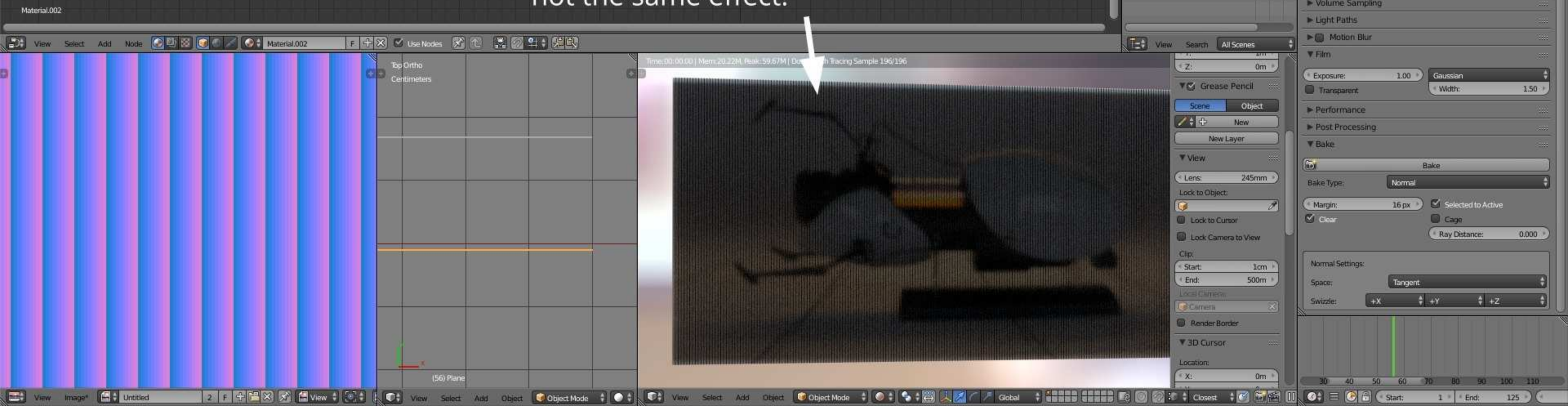


Image considerably darker and noisier,
not the same effect!



Conclusion



Subpixel displays

Shader only ★★★★★
*Problems with shifted
pixel arrangements*



Retroreflectors

Geometry ★★★★★
Doesn't scale well

Shader only ★★★★★
Fine for almost all purposes



Security Holograms

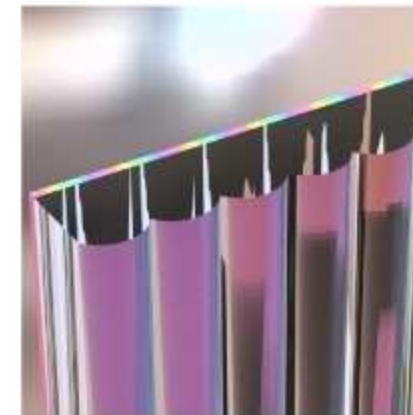
Colorful Fake ★★★★★
Not accurate but looks ok

Secrop's OSL Shader ★★★★★
Accurate but slow



Wood Glossiness

Shader only ★★★★★
*Needs measured normals
for 100% accuracy*



Lenticular Prints

Geometry ★★★★★
Fast & accurate.

Normal Map ★★★★★
Slow, noisy & inaccurate

Thank you!

This presentation and all of its content was created entirely using Free and Open Source Software.

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